



**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND SYLLABI (R-20)**

**OF**

**B.E. I & II SEMESTERS**

**IN**

**ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**(For the batch admitted in 2020-21)**



**CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**(An Autonomous Institution)**

**Affiliated to Osmania University**

**Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad- 500 075. Telangana**

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# **CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)**

## **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

### **INSTITUTE VISION AND MISSION**

#### **Vision**

To be a centre of excellence in technical education and research.

#### **Mission**

To address the emerging needs through quality technical education and advanced research.

### **DEPARTMENT VISION AND MISSION**

#### **Vision**

To emerge as a vibrant model of excellence in education, research and innovation in Electronics and Communication Engineering.

#### **Mission:**

**M1:** To impart strong theoretical and practical knowledge of the state of art technologies to meet growing challenges in the industry

**M2:** To carry out the advanced and need based research in consultation with the renowned research and industrial organizations

**M3:** To create entrepreneurship environment including innovation, incubation and encourage to patent the work

### **PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:**

**PEO 1:** Engage successfully in professional career and/or pursue higher education in Electronics and Communication and allied areas.

**PEO 2:** Pursue research, design and development of state-of-the art systems applying the knowledge of Electronics and Communication engineering

**PEO 3:** Begin start-ups and involve in entrepreneurship activities by adopting changing professional and societal needs.

**PEO 4:** Exhibit professional ethics and values with lifelong learning and work effectively as individuals/team members in multidisciplinary projects.

## PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

**PSO1:** Ability to apply the acquired knowledge of core subjects in design and development of Communications/Signal processing/ VLSI/ Embedded systems.

**PSO2:**Analyze and solve the complex Electronics and Communication engineering problems using state-of-art hardware and software tools

**PSO3:** Develop innovative technologies for Entrepreneurship based on the research outcomes of Electronics and Communication engineering.

## PROGRAM OUTCOMES

Engineering graduate will be able to:

1. Engineering Knowledge Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization for the solution of complex engineering problems
2. Problem analysis Identify, formulate, research literature, and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. Design/development of solutions Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, and cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4. Conduct investigations of complex problems Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. Modern tool usage Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities, with an understanding of the limitations.
6. The engineer and society Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal, and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. Environment and sustainability Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. Ethics Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
9. Individual and team work Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. Communication Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with the society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. Project management and finance Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. Life-long learning Recognise the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

## **ABOUT THE DEPARTMENT:**

The Department was established in the year 1979 along with the inception of the institution. It offers an UG (BE) programme in ECE(Three Sections) and two PG (ME) programmes, one in Communication Engineering and other in Embedded Systems & VLSI Design. All the programs are accredited by NBA. The department has been continuously striving for excellence in engineering education and research, attracting meritorious students to seek admission.

The Department is recognized as “Research Centre” by Osmania University for pursuing doctoral studies. So far, 15 research scholars are awarded Ph.D and 44 research scholars are pursuing Ph.D under the supervision of our faculty. Department’s Board of Studies (BoS) has varied expertise to review and develop the curriculum to keep pace with the current technological trends and advancements. The department strongly focuses on implementing the Outcome Based Education (OBE) with effective Teaching Learning Process (TLP).

The department has dedicated faculty with strong commitment towards achieving excellence in engineering education and research. The faculty members are well experienced to guide the students to excel in today’s competitive environment. Faculty are specialized in Communications, Micro waves, Signal processing, Navigation, VLSI, Embedded systems and have more than 150 publications to in last three years. Faculty are also associated with research organizations for conducting collaborative research. Many of our faculty members are resource persons for various technical programs organized in India and abroad, have received the best paper awards at various Conferences and visited various abroad universities with sponsored travel grants. Our senior faculty have published a Indian Patent (201641000080 A, INDIA) entitled “System and Method for Palm Leaf Character Recognition Using 2D Haar Wavelet Transform and 3D Feature”. A faculty of this department was made a member of the advisory committee of the “Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Asia and the Pacific” (Affiliated to the United Nations Organization) and also appointed as adjunct faculty to CR RAO Advanced Institute of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science.

The Department has good infrastructural facilities, thirteen full-fledged academic laboratories. In addition, an exclusive Navigation and Communication Research Centre is established with support from SAC, ISRO. The department provides access to high end soft wares: MatLab, LabView, Cadence Tools, Mentor Graphics, Xilinx, Windriver’s Vx-Works, Multisim, IE3Dand NS tools etc. About seven MOU’s are in place with reputed organizations like AMD, NI, ISRO, JNTU Kakinada and RTTC BSNL. The department is Nodal Center of Indian Institute of Remote Sensing (IIRS), ISRO, Dehradun for online course being offered by IIRS (under the Outreach Program).

Students of the department are active members of various Chapters/Clubs/Cells such as IEEE SB, IEEE SPS SBC, ISF and MoI, IoT, Cyber Security, Robotics Club, IIPC and EDC. The professional activities are contributing towards the holistic development of students. Innovative UG/PG projects lead towards good number of student publications, developing prototype models and also best project award from AMD. All the eligible students secure campus placements and some pursue their higher studies in India/Abroad. The students are consistently securing good Ranks/Scores in various competitive examinations like GATE/GRE/CAT. 46 students got certified as “Amateur Station Operators” by Ministry of Communications, Govt. of India.

So far, the department has successfully executed 6 sponsored research projects and 4 consultancy projects to the tune of above 1.1 Cores from sponsoring agencies such as AICTE, ISRO, DRDO, DST etc. The department has successfully organized above 100 technical events including FDPs, STTPs, Workshops, Intensive courses, panel discussion, Conferences etc. Highly enthusiastic students, dedicated and committed faculty, skilled staff, active Alumni, proactive management and encouraging support from industry contributed to the continued growth and success of the department.

Having undergone such a robust academic programme, all passing out students of the department are capable of visualizing, planning and developing projects of commercial and research interests in their chosen field or pursuing higher studies in reputed Institutions across the Globe.



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

Scheme of Instructions of I Semester of B.E. – Electronics & Communication Engineering  
as per AICTE Model Curriculum 2020-21

## B.E. - ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

### SEMESTER – I

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction			Scheme of Examination			Credits
			Hours per Week			Duration of SEE in Hours	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P/D		CIE	SEE	
<b>THEORY</b>									
1	20MT C05	Calculus	3	1	-	3	40	60	4
2	20CYC01	Chemistry	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
3	20CE C01	Engineering Mechanics-I	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
4	20CS C01	Programming for Problem Solving	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>									
5	20CYC02	Chemistry Lab	-	-	4	3	50	50	2
6	20CS C02	Programming for Problem Solving Lab	-	-	4	3	50	50	2
7	20ME C02	Workshop/ Manufacturing Practice	-	-	5	3	50	50	2.5
8	20ME C03	Engineering Exploration	90 Hours / 4P			-	50	-	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>21</b>

**L: Lecture**

**T: Tutorial**

**P: Practical**

**CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation**

**SEE - Semester End Examination**

**20MT C05**

**CALCULUS**  
**(Common to ECE, EEE, MECH, CHEM, CIVIL)**

Instruction	3 L+1T /2P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	4

**Course Objectives:**

1. To explain the solutions of system of linear equations by Matrix Methods.
2. To discuss mean value theorems.
3. To explain the Partial Derivatives and the extreme values of functions of two variables.
4. To discuss the convergence and divergence of the series.
5. To explain the expansion of functions in sine and cosine series.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

1. Apply the Matrix Methods to solve system of linear equations.
2. Analyse the geometrical interpretation of Mean value theorems.
3. Determine the extreme values of functions of two variables.
4. Examine the convergence and divergence of infinite Series.
5. Calculate the Euler's coefficients for Fourier series of a function.

**UNIT-I**

**Matrices:** Rank of a matrix, Echelon form, consistency of linear system of equations, Linear dependence and independence of vectors. Eigen values, Eigenvectors, Properties of Eigen values & Eigen vectors, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, Quadratic form, Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by linear transformation, Nature of quadratic form.

**UNIT-II**

**Calculus:** Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Mean value theorem, Cauchy's mean value theorem (without proofs). Curvature, Radius of curvature, Centre of curvature, Evolute and Involute.

**UNIT-III**

**Multivariable Calculus (Differentiation):** Functions of two variables, Partial derivatives, Higher order partial derivatives, Total derivative, Differentiation of implicit functions, Change of variables, Jacobians, Taylor's theorem for functions of two variables, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables.

**UNIT-IV**

**Sequences and Series:** Convergence of sequence and series. Tests for convergence of series: Comparison test, limit comparison test, D'Alembert's ratio test, Raabe's test, Cauchy's root test, alternating series, Leibnitz's series, absolute and conditional convergence.

**UNIT-V**

**Fourier series:** Periodic functions, Euler's formulae, Conditions for a Fourier expansion, functions having points of discontinuity, change of interval, even and odd functions, half range sine series, half range cosine series, and its applications in practical Harmonic analysis.

**Text Books:**

1. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
3. B.V.Ramana., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw- Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
2. R.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications, 5th edition, 2016.
3. David.Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/ Cole, 2005.

## 20CY C01

### CHEMISTRY (Common to all branches)

Instruction:	3Hours per Week
Duration of SEE:	3 Hours
SEE:	60 Marks
CIE:	40 Marks
Credits:	3

#### Course Objectives

1. This syllabus helps at providing the concepts of chemical bonding and chemical kinetics to the students aspiring to become practicing engineers
2. Thermodynamic and Electrochemistry units give conceptual knowledge about processes and how they can be producing electrical energy and efficiency of systems.
3. To teach students the value of chemistry and to improve the research opportunities knowledge of stereochemistry and organic reactions is essential.
4. Water chemistry unit impart the knowledge and understand the role of chemistry in the daily life.
5. New materials lead to discovering of technologies in strategic areas for which an insight into Polymers, nanomaterials and basic drugs of modern chemistry is essential.

#### Course Outcomes

##### At the end of the course student will be able to:

1. Identify the microscopic chemistry in terms of molecular orbitals, intermolecular forces and rate of chemical reactions.
2. Discuss the properties and processes using thermodynamic functions, electrochemical cells and their role in batteries and fuel cells.
3. Illustrate the major chemical reactions that are used in the synthesis of organic molecules.
4. Classify the various methods used in treatment of water for domestic and industrial use.
5. Outline the synthesis of various Engineering materials & Drugs.

#### UNIT-I Atomic and molecular structure and Chemical Kinetics:

**Atomic and molecular structure:** Molecular Orbital theory - atomic and molecular orbitals. Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) method. Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules. Molecular Orbital Energy level diagrams (MOED) of diatomic molecules & molecular ions ( $H_2$ ,  $He_2^+$ ,  $N_2$ ,  $O_2$ ,  $O_2^-$ , CO, NO). Pi- molecular orbitals of benzene and its aromaticity.

**Chemical Kinetics:** Introduction, Terms involved in kinetics: rate of reaction, order & molecularity; First order reaction-Characteristics: units of first order rate constant & its half-life period, second order reaction-Characteristics: units of second order rate constant & its half- life period. Numericals.

#### UNIT-II Use of free energy in chemical equilibria

Use of free energy in chemical equilibria: Thermodynamic functions: Internal energy, entropy and free energy. Significance of entropy and free energy (criteria of spontaneity). Free energy and emf (Gibbs Helmholtz equations and its applications). Cell potentials, electrode potentials, – Reference electrodes (NHE, SCE)-electrochemical series. Nernst equation and its applications. Determination of pH using combined Glass & Calomel electrode. Potentiometric Acid base & Redox Titrations. Numericals.

##### Battery technology: Rechargeable batteries & Fuel cells.

Lithium batteries: Introduction, construction, working and applications of Li-MnO<sub>2</sub> and Li-ion batteries.

Fuel Cells: Introduction, difference between conventional cell and fuel cell, limitations & advantages.

Construction, working & applications of methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

#### UNIT- III Stereochemistry and Organic reactions

**Stereochemistry:** Representations of 3 dimensional structures, Types of stereoisomerism- Conformational isomerism – confirmations of n-butane (Newman and sawhorse representations), Configurational isomerism - Geometrical (cis-trans) isomerism & Optical isomerism- optical activity, Symmetry and chirality: Enantiomers (lactic acid) & Diastereomers (Tartaric acid), Absolute configurations, Sequence rules for R&S notation.

**Types of Organic reactions:** Substitution Reactions- Electrophilic substitution (Nitration of Benzene); Nucleophilic Substitution ( $S_N1$  &  $S_N2$ ); Free Radical Substitution (Halogenation of Alkanes)

Addition Reactions: Electrophilic Addition – Markonikoff's rule, Free radical Addition - Anti Markonikoff's rule (Peroxide effect), Nucleophilic Addition – (Addition of HCN to carbonyl compounds)

Eliminations-E1 and E2 (dehydrohalogenation of alkyl halides)

Cyclization (Diels - Alder reaction)

#### **UNIT-IV Water Chemistry:**

Hardness of water – Types, units of hardness, Disadvantages of hard water, Alkalinity and Estimation of Alkalinity of water, Boiler troubles - scales & sludge formation, causes and effects, Softening of water by lime soda process (Cold lime soda process), ion exchange method and Reverse Osmosis. Specifications of potable water & industrial water. Disinfection of water by Chlorination; break point chlorination, BOD and COD definition, Estimation (only brief procedure) and significance, Numericals.

#### **UNIT-V Engineering Materials and Drugs:**

Introduction, Terms used in polymer science; Thermoplastic polymers (PVC) & Thermosetting polymers (Bakelite); Elastomers (Natural rubber). Conducting polymers- Definition, classification and applications.

**Polymers for Electronics: Polymer resists for integrated circuit fabrication, lithography and photolithography.**

Nano materials-Introduction to nano materials and general applications, basic chemical methods of preparation- Sol-gel method. Carbon nanotubes and their applications. Characterisation of nanomaterials by SEM and TEM (only Principle).

Drugs-Introduction, Synthesis and uses of Aspirin (analgesic), Paracetamol (Antipyretic), Atenolol (antihypertensive).

#### **Text Books:**

1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 16<sup>th</sup> edition (2015).
2. W.U. Malik, G.D. Tuli and R.D. Madan, "Selected topics in Inorganic Chemistry", S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, reprint (2009).
3. R.T. Morrison, R.N. Boyd and S.K. Bhattacharjee, "Organic Chemistry", Pearson, Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (2019).
4. A Textbook of Polymer Science and Technology, Shashi Chawla, Dhanpat Rai & Co. (2014)
5. T. Pradeep, Nano: The Essentials, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, Delhi, 2012
6. G.L. David Krupadanam, D. Vijaya Prasad, K. Varaprasad Rao, K.L.N. Reddy and C. Sudhakar, "Drugs", Universities Press (India) Limited, Hyderabad (2007).

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. B. H. Mahan, "University Chemistry", Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (2013).
2. B.R. Puri, L.R. Sharma and M.S. Pathania, "Principles of Physical Chemistry", S. Nagin Chand & Company Ltd., 46<sup>th</sup> edition (2013).
3. T.W. Graham Solomons, C.B. Fryhle and S.A. Snyder, "Organic Chemistry", Wiley, 12<sup>th</sup> edition (2017).
4. P.W. Atkins, J.D. Paula, "Physical Chemistry", Oxford, 8<sup>th</sup> edition (2006).



**20CE C01**

**ENGINEERING MECHANICS – I**

Instruction:	3 L Hours per week
Duration of SEE:	3 Hours
SEE:	60 Marks
CIE:	40 Marks
Credits:	3

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course the student will be able to

1. Calculate the components and resultant of coplanar forces system.
2. Understand free body diagram and apply equilibrium equations to solve for unknown forces.
3. Apply concepts of friction for solving engineering problems.
4. Analyse simple trusses for forces in various members of a truss.
5. Determine centroid for elementary, composite figures and bodies.

**UNIT - I:**

**Resolution and Resultant of Force System:** Basic concepts of a force system. Components of forces in a plane. Resultant of coplanar concurrent force system. Moment of a force, couple and their applications. Resultant of coplanar non-concurrent force system.

**UNIT - II:**

**Equilibrium of Force System:** Free body diagram, equations of equilibrium. Lami's theorem, equilibrium of coplanar force systems.

**UNIT - III:**

**Friction:** Theory of static friction, Laws of friction, applications to single body, connected systems, wedge friction and belt friction.

**UNIT - IV:**

**Analysis of Simple Trusses:** Introduction to trusses, analysis of simple trusses using method of joints and method of sections.

**UNIT - V:**

**Centroid and Centre of Gravity:**

Centroid of lines and areas from first principles, centroid of composite figures, theorems of Pappus, centre of gravity of bodies and composite bodies.

**Text Books:**

1. K. Vijaya Kumar Reddy and J. Suresh Kumar, "*Singer's Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics*", B. S. Publications (SI Units), 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. Rpt., 2019.
2. A. Nelson., "*Engineering Mechanics*", Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi, 2010.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Irving H. Shames, "*Engineering Mechanics*", 4th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2006.
2. R. C. Hibbeler, "*Engineering Mechanics: Principles of Statics and Dynamics*", Pearson Press, 2006.
3. Basudeb Bhattacharyya, "*Engineering Mechanics*", Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., 2016.

20CS C01

**PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING  
(Common to all Programs)**

Instruction	3 Periods per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

**Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

1. Identification of computer components, Operating environments, IDEs.
2. Understanding the steps in problem solving and formulation of algorithms to problems.
3. Develop programming skills as a means of implementing an algorithmic solution with appropriate control and data structures.
4. Develop in tuition to enable students to come up with creative approaches to problems.
5. Manipulation of text data using files.

**Course Outcomes:** On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Identify and understand the computing environments for scientific and mathematical problems.
2. Formulate solutions to problems with alternate approaches and represent them using algorithms / Flowcharts.
3. Choose data types and control structures to solve mathematical and scientific problem.
4. Decompose a problem into modules and use functions to implement the modules.
5. Apply arrays, pointers, structures, and unions to solve mathematical and scientific problems.
6. Develop applications using file I/O.

**UNIT -I**

**Introduction to computers and Problem Solving:** Components of a computer, Operating system, compilers, Program Development Environments, steps to solve problems, Algorithm, Flowchart / Pseudocode with examples.

**Introduction to programming:** Programming languages and generations, categorization of high-level languages.

**Introduction to C:** Introduction, structure of C program, keywords, identifiers, Variables, constants, I/O statements, operators, precedence, and associativity.

**UNIT – II**

**Introduction to decision control statements:** Selective, looping, and nested statements.

**Functions:** Introduction, uses of functions, Function definition, declaration, passing parameters to functions, recursion, scope of variables and storage classes, Case study using functions and control statements.

**UNIT – III**

**Arrays:** Introduction, declaration of arrays, accessing and storage of array elements, 1-dimensional array, Searching (linear and binary search algorithms) and sorting (Selection and Bubble) algorithms, 2-D arrays, matrix operations.

**Strings:** Introduction, strings representation, string operations with examples. Case study using arrays.

**UNIT – IV**

**Pointers:** Understanding computer's memory, introduction to pointers, declaration pointer variables, pointer arithmetic, pointers and strings, array of pointers, dynamic memory allocation, advantages, and drawbacks of pointers.

**Structures:** Structure definition, initialization and accessing the members of a structure, nested structures, structures and functions, self- referential structures, unions, and enumerated data types.

**UNIT-V**

**Files:** Introduction to files, file operations, reading data from files, writing data to files, error handling during file operations.

**Preprocessor Directives:** Types of preprocessor directives, examples.

**Text Books:**

1. M.T. Somashekar “Problem Solving with C”, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited 2018
2. AK Sharma, “Computer Fundamentals and Programming”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, University Press, 2018
3. Pradeep Dey and Manas Ghosh, “Programming in C”, Oxford Press, 2nd Edition, 2017

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Byron Gottfried, Schaum’s Outline of Programming with C”, Mc Graw-Hill.
2. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India.
3. E. Balaguruswamy, Programming in ANSI C, Tata McGraw-Hill.
4. Reema Tharaja “Introduction to C Programming”, Second Edition, OXFORD Press, 2015.

**Online Resources:**

1. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/index.htm>.
2. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18-cs10/preview>

**20CY C02**

**CHEMISTRY LAB**  
(Common to all branches)

Instruction:	4 Hours per Week
Duration of SEE:	3 Hours
SEE:	50 Marks
CIE:	50 Marks
Credits:	2

**Course Objectives**

1. To impart fundamental knowledge in handling the equipment / glassware and chemicals in chemistry laboratory.
2. To provide the knowledge in both qualitative and quantitative chemical analysis
3. The student should be conversant with the principles of volumetric analysis
4. To apply various instrumental methods to analyse the chemical compounds and to improve understanding of theoretical concepts.
5. To interpret the theoretical concepts in the preparation of new materials like drugs and polymers.

**Course Outcomes**

**At the end of the course student will be able to:**

1. Identify the basic chemical methods to analyse the substances quantitatively & qualitatively.
2. Estimate the amount of chemical substances by volumetric analysis.
3. Determine the rate constants of reactions from concentration of reactants/ products as a function of time.
4. Calculate the concentration and amount of various substances using instrumental techniques.
5. Develop the basic drug molecules and polymeric compounds.

**Chemistry Lab**

1. Introduction: Preparation of standard solution of oxalic acid and standardisation of NaOH.
2. Estimation of metal ions ( $\text{Co}^{+2}$  &  $\text{Ni}^{+2}$ ) by EDTA method.
3. Estimation of temporary and permanent hardness of water using EDTA solution
4. Determination of Alkalinity of water
5. Determination of rate constant for the reaction of hydrolysis of methyl acetate. (first order)
6. Determination of rate constant for the reaction between potassium per sulphate and potassium Iodide. (second order)
7. Estimation of amount of HCl Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
8. Estimation of amount of HCl and  $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$  present in the given mixture of acids Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
9. Estimation of amount of HCl Potentiometrically using NaOH solution.
10. Estimation of amount of  $\text{Fe}^{+2}$  Potentiometrically using  $\text{KMnO}_4$  solution
11. Preparation of Nitrobenzene from Benzene.
12. Synthesis of Aspirin drug and Paracetamol drug.
13. Synthesis of phenol formaldehyde resin.

**Text Books:**

1. J. Mendham and Thomas, "Vogel's text book of quantitative chemical analysis", Pearson education Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 6<sup>th</sup> ed. 2002.
2. Senior practical physical chemistry by B.D.Khosla, V.C.Garg & A.Gulati,; R. Chand & Co. : New Delhi (2011).

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Dr. Subdharani, "Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing, 2012.
2. S.S. Dara, "A Textbook on experiment and calculation in engineering chemistry", S.Chand and Company, 9<sup>th</sup> revised edition, 2015.

20CS C02

**PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LAB**  
(Common to All Programs)

Instruction	4 Periods per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	50Marks
CIE	50Marks
Credits	2

**Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

1. Setting up programming environment.
2. Develop Programming skills to solve problems.
3. Use of appropriate C programming constructs to implement algorithms.
4. Identification and rectification of coding errors in program.
5. Develop applications in a modular fashion.
6. Manage data using files.

**Course Outcomes:** On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Identify and setup program development environment.
2. Design and test programs to solve mathematical and scientific problems.
3. Identify and rectify the syntax errors and debug program for semantic errors
4. Implement modular programs using functions.
5. Represent data in arrays, pointers, structures and manipulate them through a program.
6. Create, read, and write to and from simple text files.

**Lab experiments**

1. Familiarization with programming environment.
2. Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.
3. Problems involving if-then-else structures.
4. Iterative problems e.g., sum of series.
5. 1D Array manipulation.
6. 2D arrays and strings.
7. Matrix problems, String operations.
8. Simple functions.
9. Recursive functions.
10. Pointers and structures.
11. Dynamic memory allocation and error handling.
12. File handling:

**Text Books:**

1. Pradeep Dey and Manas Ghosh, "Programming in C", Oxford Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017.
2. Reema Tharaja "Introduction to C Programming", Second Edition, OXFORD Press, 2015.

**Online Resources:**

1. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/index.htm>
2. <https://www.w3resource.com/c-programming/programming-in-c.php>
3. <https://www.w3schools.in/c-tutorial/>

**20ME C02**

**WORKSHOP / MANUFACTURING PRACTICE**

Instruction	5P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	2.5

**Course Objectives:**

1. Give a feel of Engineering Practices & develop holistic understanding of various Engineering materials and Manufacturing processes.
2. Develop skills of manufacturing, safety, precision, quality, intelligent effort, optimization, positive & team work attitude to get things right the first time.
3. To provide basic knowledge of Steel, Plastic, Composite and other materials for suitable applications.
4. Study of Principle and hands on practice on techniques of fabrication, welding, casting, manufacturing, metrology, and allied skills.
5. To advance important hard & pertinent soft skills, productivity, create skilled manpower which is cognizant of industrial workshop components and processes and can communicate their work in a technical, clear and effective way.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the students are able to

1. Understand safety measures to be followed in workshop to avoid accidents.
2. Identify various tools used in fitting, carpentry, tin smithy, house wiring, welding, casting and machining processes.
3. Make a given model by using workshop trades including fitting, carpentry, tinsmithy and House wiring.
4. Perform various operations in welding, machining and casting processes.
5. Conceptualize and produce simple device/mechanism of their choice.

**List of Exercises**

**CYCLE 1**

**Exercises in Carpentry**

1. To plane the given wooden piece to required size
2. To make a lap joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.
3. To make a dove tail-joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.

**Exercises in Tin Smithy**

1. To make a rectangular box from the given sheet metal with base and top open. Solder the corners.
2. To make a scoop.
3. To make a pamphlet box.

**Exercises in Fitting**

1. To make a perfect rectangular MS flat and to do parallel cuts using Hacksaw
2. To make male and female fitting using MSflats-Assembly1
3. To make male and female fitting using MSflats-Assembly2

**Exercises in House Wiring**

1. Wiring of one light point controlled by one single pole switch, a three pin socket controlled by a single pole switch, and wiring of one buzzer controlled by a bellpush
2. Wiring of two light points connected in series and controlled by single pole switch. Verify the above circuit with different bulbs. Wiring of two light points connected in parallel from two single pole switches and a three pin socket
3. Stair case wiring-wiring of one light point controlled from two different places independently using two 2- ways switches.

## **CYCLE 2**

### **Exercises in Casting**

1. Study of Sand casting process and its applications.
2. Green sand moulding practice for a single piece pattern
3. Green sand moulding practice for a split pattern with a horizontal core

### **Exercises in Welding**

1. Study of gas welding equipment and process. Identification of flames, making of Butt joint with gas welding.
2. Study of Arc welding process, making Butt joint with DCSP,DCRP
3. Study of Arc welding process, making Lap joint with A.C

### **Exercises in Machine shop**

1. Study of Machine Tools like Lathe, Drilling, Milling and Shaper.
2. Facing, Plain turning and Step turning operations on Lathe machine.
3. Knurling and Taper turning on Lathe machine

### **Open ended Exercise:**

1. Student should produce a component /mechanism by applying the knowledge of any one trade or combination of trades.

### **Text Books:**

1. Hajra Choudhury S.K., Hajra Choudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K., “Elements of Workshop Technology”, Vol. I, 2008 and Vol. II, 2010, Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai.
2. Kalpakjian S. And Steven S. Schmid, “Manufacturing Engineering and Technology”, 4th edition, Pearson Education India Edition, 2002.
3. Rao P.N., “Manufacturing Technology”, Vol. I and Vol. II, Tata McGraw Hill House, 2017.

### **Suggested Reading:**

1. Gowri P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu, “Manufacturing Technology – I”, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Roy A. Lindberg, “Processes and Materials of Manufacture”, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Prentice Hall India, 1998.

20ME C03

### ENGINEERING EXPLORATION

Instruction	4 Hours per week
Duration of SEE	Nil
SEE	Nil
CIE	50Marks
Credits	1.5

**Prerequisites:** Nil

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the students are able to

1. Understand the role of an engineer as a problem solver.
2. Identify multi-disciplinary approaches in solving an engineering problem.
3. Build simple systems using engineering design process.
4. Analyze engineering solutions from ethical and sustainability perspectives.
5. Use basics of engineering project management skills in doing projects.

#### UNIT- I

**Role of Engineers:** Introduction, science, engineering, technology, engineer, scientist, role of engineer, various disciplines of engineering, misconception of engineering, expectations for the 21<sup>st</sup> century engineer and NBA graduate attributes.

**Engineering problems and Design:** Multidisciplinary facet of design, pair wise comparison chart, introduction to econometrics system, generation of multiple solution, Pugh chart, motor and battery sizing concepts, introduction to PCB design.

#### UNIT- II

**Mechanisms:** Basic components of a mechanism, degrees of freedom or mobility of a mechanism, 4-bar chain, crank rocker mechanism, slider crank mechanism, simple robotic arm building.

**Platform-based development:** Introduction to programming platforms (Arduino) and its essentials, sensors, transducers and actuators and their interfacing with Arduino.

#### UNIT- III

**Data Acquisition and Analysis:** Types of data, descriptive statistics techniques as applicable to different types of data, types of graphs and their applicability, usage of tools (MS-Office /Open Office/ Libre Office / Scilab) for descriptive statistics, data acquisition (temperature and humidity) using sensors interfaced with Arduino, exporting acquired data to spreadsheets, and analysis using representation.

#### UNIT- IV

**Process Management:** Introduction to Agile practice, significance of team work, importance of communication in engineering profession, project management tools, checklist, timeline, Gantt chart, significance of documentation.

#### UNIT -V

**Engineering Ethics & Sustainability in Engineering:** Identifying Engineering as a profession, significance of professional ethics, code of conduct for engineers, identifying ethical dimensions in different tasks of engineering, applying moral theories and codes of conduct for resolution of ethical dilemmas.

**Sustainability in Engineering:** Introduction, sustainability leadership, life cycle assessment, carbon foot print.

#### Text Books:

1. Clive L. Dym, Patric Little, Elizabeth J Orwin, "Engineering Design: A project-based introduction", 4th edition, Willey.
2. Matthew Python, "Arduino programming for beginners", Independently published, 2020.
3. Patrick F. Dunn , "Measurement and data Analysis for engineering and science", thirdedition, 2014.
4. Andrew Stellman, Jennifer Greene, "Head First Agile: A brain-friendly guide to Agile principles, ideas, and real-world practices", Kindle Edition.



**Suggested Reading:**

1. Charles B. Fleddermann, "Engineering ethics", fourth edition, Prentice Hall, 2012.
2. Rob Lawlor, "Engineering in society", second edition, Royal academy of engineering.
3. Richard Dodds, Roger Venables, "Engineering for sustainable development: Guiding principles", The Royal Academy of engineering, 2005.
4. Richard S. Paul, "Robot Manipulators: Mathematics, Programming, and Control", MIT Press.

<b>ENGINEERING EXPLORATION ASSESSMENT SCHEME</b>				
<b>S. No</b>	<b>Name of the module</b>	<b>Work Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Evaluation</b>
1	Role of Engineers	4	-	Evaluation - I
2	Engineering Design	16	5	
3	Mechanisms	6	3	
4	Engineering Ethics	2	2	
5	Platform-based Development	16	5	Evaluation - II
6	Data Acquisition and Analysis	6	4	Evaluation-III
7	Project Management	4	4	
8	Sustainability in Engineering	6	2	
9	Course Project Reviews	12	20	Final Evaluation
10	Code of conduct	-	5	
<b>Total</b>		<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>	



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

Scheme of Instructions of II Semester of B.E. – Electronics & Communication Engineering  
as per AICTE Model Curriculum 2020-21

## B.E. - ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

### SEMESTER -II

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction			Scheme of Examination			Credits
			Hours per Week			Duration of SEE in Hours	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P/D		CIE	SEE	
<b>THEORY</b>									
1	20MT C06	Vector Calculus and Differential Equations	3	1	-	3	40	60	4
2	20EG C01	English	2	-	-	3	40	60	2
3	20PY C06	Electromagnetic Theory and Quantum Mechanics	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
4	20EE C01	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>									
5	20EG C02	English lab	-	-	2	3	50	50	1
6	20PY C09	Electromagnetic Theory and Quantum Mechanics Lab	-	-	4	3	50	50	2
7	20EE C02	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	-	-	2	3	50	50	1
8	20ME C01	CAD and Drafting	-	1	3	3	50	50	2.5
9	20MB C02	Community Engagement	30 field + 2P/W			-	50	-	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>20</b>

**L: Lecture**

**T: Tutorial**

**P: Practical**

**CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation**

**SEE - Semester End Examination**

**20MT C06**

**VECTOR CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**  
(Common to ECE, EEE, MECH, CHEM, CIVIL)

Instruction	3 L+1T /2P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	4

**Course Objectives:**

1. To explain double and triple integrals of various functions and their significance.
2. To explain Scalar and vector functions with its Physical interpretations.
3. To discuss vector line, surface and volume integrals.
4. To explain relevant methods to solve first order differential equations.
5. To discuss the solution of higher order differential equations.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

1. Calculate the areas and volumes.
2. Apply the vector differential operators to Scalars and Vector functions.
3. Solve line, surface & volume integrals by Greens, Gauss and Stoke's theorems.
4. Calculate the solutions of first order linear differential equations.
5. Solve higher order linear differential equations.

**UNIT-I**

**Multivariable Calculus (Integration):** Applications of definite integrals to evaluate surface areas and volumes of revolutions. Double integrals, Change of order of integration, Area enclosed by plane curves, Triple integrals, Volumes of solids.

**UNIT-II**

**Vector Differential Calculus:** Scalar and vector point functions, Gradient, Directional derivative, potential function. Divergence, Physical interpretation of Divergence, Curl, Physical interpretation of curl, vector identities.

**UNIT-III**

**Vector Integral Calculus:** Line integral, Surface integral and Volume integral, Green's theorem in a plane, Stoke's theorem and Gauss's divergence theorem (without proof). Fluid flow, Physical interpretation of the divergence.

**UNIT-IV**

**First Order Ordinary Differential Equations:** Exact differential equations, Equations reducible to exact equations, Linear equations, Bernoulli's equation, Clairaut's equation, Riccati's equation, Orthogonal trajectories, Chemical reactions and solutions, Rate of decay of Radio-active materials.

**UNIT-V**

**Higher Orders Linear Differential Equations:** Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, rules for finding Complementary function, Particular Integral and General solution. Method of variation of parameters, solution of Euler-Cauchy equation. Ordinary point, singular point, regular singular point and Power Series solution. Applications: LR and LCR circuits.

**Text Books:**

1. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44th Edition, 2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. N.P.Bali and Dr.Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 9th edition, 2014.
2. R.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2016.
3. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002

**20 EG C01**

**ENGLISH**  
(Common to all branches)

Instruction	2 Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
Semester End Examination	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	2

**Course Objectives: This course will introduce the students:**

1. To the role and importance of communication while developing their basic communication skills in English.
2. To basics of writing coherent paragraphs and formal emails.
3. To techniques of writing a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
4. To description, definition and classification of processes while enabling them to draft formal reports following a proper structure.
5. To gaining adequate reading comprehension techniques.

**Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course the students will be able to:**

1. Illustrate the nature, process and types of communication and communicate effectively without barriers.
2. Construct and compose coherent paragraphs, emails and adhering to appropriate mobile etiquette.
3. Apply techniques of precision to write a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
4. Distinguish formal from informal reports and demonstrate advanced writing skills by drafting formal reports.
5. Critique passages by applying effective reading techniques

**UNIT-I Understanding Communication in English:**

Introduction, nature and importance of communication; Process of communication; Types of communication - verbal and non-verbal; Barriers to communication; Intrapersonal and interpersonal communication; Understanding Johari Window.

**Vocabulary & Grammar:** The concept of Word Formation; Use of appropriate prepositions and articles.

**UNIT-II Developing Writing Skills I:**

Paragraph writing. – Structure and features of a paragraph; Cohesion and coherence. Rearranging jumbled sentences. Email and Mobile etiquette.

**Vocabulary & Grammar:** Use of cohesive devices and correct punctuation.

**UNIT-III Developing Writing Skills II:**

Précis Writing; Techniques of writing precisely. Letter Writing – Structure, format of a formal letter; Letter of request and the response

**Vocabulary and Grammar:** Subject-verb agreement.

Use of prefixes and suffixes to form derivatives. Avoiding redundancies.

**UNIT-IV Developing Writing Skills III:**

Report writing – Importance, structure, elements of style of formal reports ; Writing a formal report.

**Vocabulary and Grammar:** Avoiding ambiguity - Misplaced modifiers. Use of synonyms and antonyms.

**UNIT-V Developing Reading Skills:**

The reading process, purpose, different kinds of texts; Reading comprehension; Techniques of comprehension – skimming, scanning, drawing inferences and conclusions.

**Vocabulary and Grammar:** Words often confused; Use of standard abbreviations.

**Text Books:**

1. Language and Life: A Skills Approach, Board of Editors, Orient Black Swan, 2017.
2. Swan Michael, Practical English Usage. OUP. 1995.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Wood F.T, Remedial English Grammar, Macmillan, 2007
2. Zinsser William, On Writing Well, Harper Resource Book, 2001
3. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata, Communication Skills. Oxford University Press, 2011.

20PY C06

**ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND QUANTUM MECHANICS**  
(Common to ECE & EEE)

Instruction	3L / Week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course is to make the student

1. Understand the fundamentals of wave nature of light
2. Familiar with static and dynamic nature of electric and magnetic fields
3. Acquire knowledge of lasers and fiber optics
4. Learn basics of quantum mechanics and properties of solids

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Interpret the wave nature of the light
2. Extend the laws of electric and magnetic fields for wireless communication
3. Explain the principles of lasers and fiber optic communication
4. Find the applications of quantum mechanics
5. Identify semiconductors for engineering applications

**UNIT-I**

**Wave Optics:** Huygens' principle – Superposition of waves – Interference of light by wave front splitting and amplitude splitting –Interference in thin films (reflected light) – Newton's rings – Fraunhofer diffraction from a single slit – Double slit diffraction–Concept of N-slits–Diffraction grating. Polarization: Introduction–Malus's law –Double refraction –Nicol's prism–Quarter-wave plate and half-wave plate– Optical activity– Laurent's half shade polarimeter.

**UNIT-II**

**Electrostatics:** Calculation of electric field and electrostatic potential for a charge distribution– Divergence and curl of electrostatic field– Laplace's and Poisson's equations for electrostatic potential– Uniqueness theorem.

**Magnetostatics:** Bio-Savart law–Divergence and curl of static magnetic field –Equation for magnetic vector potential and its solution for given current densities – Ferromagnetic, paramagnetic and diamagnetic materials– B-H curve.

**Electromagnetic Theory:** Review of steady and varying fields – Conduction current and displacement current–Maxwell's equations in differential and integral forms–Electromagnetic wave propagation in free space, dielectric and conducting media – Poynting theorem – Skinddepth.

**UNIT-III**

**Lasers:** Characteristics of lasers – Einstein's coefficients –Amplification of light by population inversion – Ruby laser – He-Ne laser – Semiconductor laser –Applications of lasers in engineering and medicine.

**Fiber Optics:** Introduction –Construction –Principle –Propagation of light through an optical fiber – Numerical aperture and acceptance angle – Step-index and graded-index fibers –Pulse dispersion –Fiber losses –Fiber optic communication system –Applications.

**UNIT-IV**

**Quantum Mechanics:** Introduction –Wave nature of particles – de-Broglie hypothesis –Physical significance of  $\psi$  –Time-dependent and time-independent Schrodinger equations – Born interpretation – Probability current –Wave-packets –Uncertainty principle –Particle in infinite square well potential.

## UNIT-V

**Physics of Solids and Semiconductors:** Salient features of free electron theory of metals (Classical and Quantum) – Fermi level – Bloch's theorem for particles in a periodic potential –Kronig-Penney model – Origin of energy bands –Classification of solids: metals, semiconductors and insulators –Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors–Carrier generation and recombination–Carrier transport: diffusion and drift–P-N junction – Thermistor – Hall effect – LED – Solar cell.

### Text Books:

1. B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, *Engineering Physics*, Cengage Publications, 2012.
2. M.N. Avadhanulu and P.G. Kshirsagar, *A Text Book of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 2014.
3. M. Arumugam, *Materials Science*, Anuradha Publications, 2015.
4. S.L. Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta, *Modern Engineering Physics*, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2011.

### Suggested Reading:

1. R. Murugesan and Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, *Modern Physics*, S. Chand Publications S. Chand Publications, 2014.
2. V. Rajendran, *Engineering Physics*, McGraw-Hill Education Publications, 2013.
3. P.K. Palanisamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications, 2012.
4. V. Raghavan, *Materials Science and Engineering*, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 6th Revised edition, 2015.

20EEEC01

## BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Instruction	3 Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

### Course Objectives:

1. To understand the behaviour of different circuit elements R, L & C, and the basic concepts of electrical AC circuit analysis
2. To understand the basic principle of operation of AC and DC machines
3. To know about different types of electrical wires and cables, domestic and industrial wiring. safety rules and methods of earthing

### Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the concepts of Kirchhoff's laws and to apply them in superposition, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems to get the solution of simple dc circuits
2. Obtain the steady state response of RLC circuits with AC input and to acquire the basics, relationship between voltage and current in three phase circuits.
3. Understand the principle of operation, the emf and torque equations and classification of AC and DC machines
4. Explain various tests and speed control methods to determine the characteristic of DC and AC machines.
5. Acquire the knowledge of electrical wiring, types of wires, cables used and Electrical safety precautions to be followed in electrical installations.
6. Recognize importance of earthing, methods of earthing and various low-tension switchgear used in electrical installations

### UNIT-I

**DC Circuits:** Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchhoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation, Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems, Time-domain analysis of first-order RL and RC circuits.

### UNIT-II

**AC Circuits:** Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

### UNIT-III

**Transformers:** Construction, Working principle, EMF Equation, Ideal and Practical transformer, Equivalent circuit of Transformer, OC and SC tests on a transformer, Efficiency and Regulation

### UNIT-IV

**DC and AC Machines:** DC Generators: Construction, Principle of operation, EMF equation, Classification, Characteristics of shunt, series and compound generators.

DC Motors: Classification, Torque equation, Characteristics, Efficiency, Speed Control of Series and Shunt Motors.

**Three - Phase Induction Motors:** Principle of operation, Applications,

### UNIT-V

**Electrical Installations:** Electrical Wiring: Types of wires and cables, Electrical Safety precautions in handling electrical appliances, electric shock, first aid for electric shock, safety rules.

Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, Earthing (Elementary Treatment only), Elementary calculations for energy consumption



**Text Books:**

1. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. E. Hughes, Electrical and Electronics Technology, Pearson, 2010.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. D. P. Kothari & I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
2. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989
3. D.C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009
4. P.V. Prasad, S. Sivanagaraju, R. Prasad, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering" Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2013

**20EG C02**

**ENGLISH LAB**  
(Common to all branches)

Instruction	2 Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

**Course Objectives: This course will introduce the students:**

1. To nuances of Phonetics and give them sufficient practice in correct pronunciation.
2. To word stress and intonation.
3. To IELTS and TOEFL material for honing their listening skills.
4. To activities enabling them overcome their inhibitions while speaking in English with the focus being on fluency rather than accuracy.
5. To team work, role behavior while developing their ability to discuss in groups and making oral presentations.

**Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course the students will be able to:**

1. Define the speech sounds in English and understand the nuances of pronunciation in English
2. Apply stress correctly and speak with the proper tone, intonation and rhythm.
3. Analyze IELTS and TOEFL listening comprehension texts to enhance their listening skills.
4. Determine the context and speak appropriately in various situations.
5. Design and present effective posters while working in teams ,and discuss and participate in Group discussions.

**Exercises**

1. **Introduction to English Phonetics:** Introduction to auditory, acoustic and articulatory phonetics, organs of speech: the respiratory, articulatory and phonatory systems.
2. **Sound system of English:** Phonetic sounds and phonemic sounds, introduction to international phonetic alphabet, classification and description of English phonemic sounds, minimal pairs . The syllable: types of syllables, consonant clusters.
3. **Word stress:** Primary stress, secondary stress, functional stress, rules of word stress.
4. **Rhythm & Intonation:** Introduction to Rhythm and Intonation. Major patterns, intonation of English with the semantic implications.
5. **Listening skills** – Practice with IELTS and TOEFL material
6. **Public speaking** – Speaking with confidence and clarity in different contexts on various issues.
7. **Group Discussions** - Dynamics of a group discussion, group discussion techniques, body language.
8. **Pictionary** – weaving an imaginative story around a given picture.
9. **Information Gap Activity** – Writing a brief report on a newspaper headline by building on the hints given
10. **Poster presentation** – Theme, poster preparation, team work and presentation.

**Suggested Reading**

1. T Balasubramanian. A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students, Macmillan, 2008.
2. J Sethi et al. A Practical Course in English Pronunciation (with CD), Prentice Hall India, 2005.
3. Priyadarshi Patnaik. Group Discussions and Interviews, Cambridge University Press Pvt. Ltd., 2011
4. Aruna Koneru, Professional Speaking Skills, Oxford University Press, 2016

**20PY C09****ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND QUANTUM MECHANICS LAB  
(Common to ECE & EEE)**

Instruction	4 Periods / Week
Duration of External Assessment	3 Hours
External Assessment	50 Marks
Internal Assessment	50 Marks
Credits	2

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course is to make the student

1. Apply the concepts of physics while doing experiments
2. Understand the nature of the light experimentally
3. Analyze the behaviour of semiconductor materials and optoelectronic devices

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Experiment with the concept of errors and find the ways to minimize the errors
2. Demonstrate properties of light experimentally
3. Find the applications of lasers and optical fibers in engineering applications
4. Make use of semiconductor devices for practical applications
5. Illustrate the working of optoelectronic devices

**Experiments**

1. Error Analysis : Estimation of errors in the determination of time period of a torsional pendulum
2. Newton's Rings : Determination of wavelength of given monochromatic source
3. Single Slit Diffraction : Determination of wavelength of given monochromatic source
4. Diffraction Grating : Determination of wavelengths of two yellow lines of light of mercury lamp
5. Malus's Law : Verification of Malus's law
6. Double Refraction : Determination of refractive indices of O-ray and E-ray of given calcite crystal
7. Polarimeter : Determination of specific rotation of glucose
8. Laser : Determination of wavelength of given semiconductor laser
9. Optical Fiber : Determination of numerical aperture and power losses of given optical fiber
10. Energy Gap : Determination of energy gap of given semiconductor
11. P-N Junction Diode : Study of V-I characteristics and calculation of resistance of given diode in forward bias and reverse bias
12. Thermistor : Determination of temperature coefficient of resistance of given thermistor
13. Hall Effect : Determination of Hall coefficient, carrier concentration and mobility of charge carriers of given semiconductor specimen
14. LED : Study of I-V characteristics of given LED
15. Solar Cell : Study of I-V characteristics of given solar cell and calculation of fill factor, efficiency and series resistance

**NOTE: A minimum of TWELVE experiments should be conducted.**

**20EEEC02**

**BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB**

Instruction	2 Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
Semester End Examination	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

**Course Objectives:**

1. To acquire the knowledge of different types of electrical elements and to verify the basic electrical circuit laws and theorems.
2. To determine the parameters and power factor of a coil, calculate the time and frequency responses of RLC circuits and to familiarize with measurement of electric power & energy.
3. To determine the characteristics of Transformers, dc, ac machines and switch gear components

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the students are expected to

1. Get an exposure to common electrical components, their ratings and basic electrical measuring equipment.
2. Make electrical connections by wires of appropriate ratings and able to measure electric power and energy.
3. Comprehend the circuit analysis techniques using various circuital laws and theorems.
4. Determine the parameters of the given coil and calculate the time response of RL & RC series circuits.
5. Recognize the basic characteristics of transformer and components of switchgear.
6. Understand the basic characteristics of dc and ac machine by conducting different types of tests on them.

**List of Laboratory Experiments/Demonstrations:**

1. Demonstration of Measuring Instruments and Electrical Lab components.
2. Verification of KCL and KVL.
3. Time response of RL and RC series circuits.
4. Determination of parameters of a choke or coil by Wattmeter Method
5. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorems
6. Turns ratio /voltage ratio verification of single phase Transformers
7. Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests on a given single phase Transformer
8. Observation of Excitation Phenomenon in Transformer
9. Measurement of three phase power in a balanced system using two Wattmeter method.
10. Measurement of 3-Ph Energy by an Energy Meter (Demonstration of Principle)
11. Load test on DC Shunt motor
12. Speed control of DC Shunt motor
13. Demonstration of Low Tension Switchgear Equipment/Components
14. Demonstration of cut - out section of Machines like DC Machine, Induction Machine etc.

**Note:** TEN experiments to be conducted from the above list.

**20ME C01**

**CAD AND DRAFTING**

Instruction	1 T + 3 D Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	2.5

**Course Objectives:**

1. To get exposure to a cad package and its utility.
2. Understanding orthographic projections.
3. To visualize different solids and their sections in orthographic projection
4. To prepare the student to communicate effectively by using isometric projection.
5. To prepare the student to use the techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary for practice.

**Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the Students are able to

1. Become conversant with appropriate use of CAD software for drafting.
2. Recognize BIS, ISO Standards and conventions in Engineering Drafting.
3. Construct the projections of points, lines, planes, solids
4. Analyse the internal details of solids through sectional views
5. Create an isometric projections and views

**List of Exercises:**

1. Introduction to CAD package: Settings, draw, modify tools, dimensioning and documentation
2. Construction of Conic Sections by General method
3. Orthographic projection: Principles, conventions, Projection of points
4. Projection of straight lines: Simple position, inclined to one plane
5. Projection of straight lines inclined to both the planes (without traces and mid-point)
6. Projection of planes: Perpendicular planes
7. Projection of planes: Oblique planes
8. Projection of solids: Simple position
9. Projection of solids: Inclined to one plane
10. Sections of solids: Prism, pyramid in simple position
11. Sections of solids: Cone and cylinder in simple position
12. Isometric projections and views
13. Conversion of isometric views to orthographic projections and vice versa.

**Text Books:**

1. N.D.Bhatt, "Elementary Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishers, 2012.
2. K.Venugopal, "Engineering Drawing and Graphics + AutoCAD", New Age International Pvt. Ltd, 2011.
3. Basanth Agrawal and C M Agrawal, "Engineering Drawing", 2/e, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Shaw M.B and Rana B.C., "Engineering Drawing", 2/e, Pearson, 2009.
2. K.L. Narayana and P.K. Kannaiah, "Text Book of Engineering Drawing", Scitech Publications, 2011.

20MBC02

## COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Instruction	3 Hours per week (30 hours field work & 2 hours per week)
SEE	Nil
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5 Credits

**Course Objectives:** The main Objectives of this Course are to:

1. Develop an appreciation of Rural culture, life-style and wisdom among the Students.
2. Learn about the various livelihood activities that contribute to Rural economy.
3. Familiarize the Rural Institutions and the Rural Development Programmes in India.

**Course Outcomes:** After the completion of this Course, Student will be able to:

2. Gain an understanding of Rural life, Culture and Social realities.
3. Develop a sense of empathy and bonds of mutuality with Local Communities.
4. Appreciate significant contributions of Local communities to Indian Society and Economy.
5. Exhibit the knowledge of Rural Institutions and contributing to Community's Socio-Economic improvements.
6. Utilise the opportunities provided by Rural Development Programmes.

### Module I Appreciation of Rural Society

Rural life style, Rural society, Caste and Gender relations, Rural values with respect to Community, Nature and Resources, elaboration of 'soul of India lies in villages' (Gandhi), Rural Infrastructure.

### Module II Understanding Rural Economy and Livelihood

Agriculture, Farming, Landownership, Water management, Animal Husbandry, Non-farm Livelihood and Artisans, Rural Entrepreneurs, Rural markets, Rural Credit Societies, Farmer Production Organization/Company.

### Module III Rural Institutions

Traditional Rural organizations, Self-Help Groups, Panchayati Raj Institutions (Gram Sabha), Gram Panchayat, Standing Committees, Local Civil Society, Local Administration.

### Module IV Rural Development Programmes

History of Rural Development in India, Current National Programmes: Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan, Beti Bhachao, Beti Padhao, Ayushman, Bharat, Swachh Bharat, PM Awas Yojana, Skill India, Gram Panchayat Decentralised Planning, NRLM, MNREGA etc.

### Text Books:

1. Singh, Katar, Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2015.
2. A Hand book on Village Panchayat Administration, Rajiv Gandhi Chair for Panchayati Raj Studies, 2002.
3. United Nations, Sustainable Development Goals, 2015, un.org/sdgs
4. M.P Boraia, Best Practices in Rural Development, Shanlax Publishers, 2016.

### Journals:

1. Journal of Rural development (published by NIRD & PR, Hyderabad).
2. Indian Journal of Social Work, (by TISS, Bombay).
3. Indian Journal of Extension Educations (by Indian Society of Extension Education).
4. Journal of Extension Education (by Extension Education Society).
5. Kurukshetra (Ministry of Rural Development, GOI).
6. Yojana (Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, GOI).