Scheme of Instruction and Syllabi

Of

B.E. / B.TECH. I & II SEMESTERS

FOR

CIVIL ENGINEERING

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institution)
Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad– 500 075. Telangana
E-Mail: principal@cbit.ac.in; Website: www.cbit.ac.in; Phone Nos.: 040-24193276 / 277 / 279

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMUS)

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

INSTITUTE VISION AND MISSION

Vision
To be a centre of excellence in technical education and research.

Mission
To address the emerging needs through quality technical education and advanced research.

DEPARTMENTVISION AND MISSION

Vision
To strive for excellence in academics, research and consultancy in the field of Civil Engineering and contribute to the sustainable development of the country by producing quality Civil Engineerswithprofessional and ethical values.

Mission
- Maintaining high academic standards to develop analytical thinking and independent judgment among the students so that they are fit for industry and higher studies.
- Promoting skills and values among the students to prepare them as responsible global citizens who can solve complex problems.
- Preparing the students as good individuals and team members with professional attitude, ethics, concern for environment and zeal for lifelong learning who can contribute to society.

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:

The PEOs are to facilitate the graduating students to

PEO1: Acquire basic knowledge and expertise necessary for professional practice in Civil Engineering for higher studies and research.
PEO2: Attain and practice technical skills to identify, analyze and solve complex problems and issues related to Civil Engineering.
PEO3: Possess a professional attitude as an individual or a team member to work for the betterment of the society and environment.
PEO4: Work with professional ethics as refined technocrats with a thirst for lifelong learning.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:
The graduates of this program will:

1. Effectively apply engineering fundamentals for the development and management of eco-friendly Civil engineering systems which benefit the society at large.
2. Develop the ability to provide solutions to complex problems in civil engineering through individual and team work with a spirit for lifelong learning
3. Develop the competence to plan, build and maintain sustainable infrastructural facilities like housing, water management, transportation and geotechnical services.

PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Engineering graduate will be able to:

1. Engineering Knowledge	Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems
2. Problem Analysis	Identify, formulate, review of research literature, and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. Design/ development of Solutions	Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, and cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4. Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems	Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. Modern Tool Usage	Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities, with an understanding of the limitations.
6. The Engineer and Society	Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. Environment and Sustainability	Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. Ethics	Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
9. Individual and Team Work	Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. Communication	Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with the society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. Project Management and Finance	Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. Life-Long Learning	Recognise the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

About the Department:

The Department of Civil Engineering was established in the Year 1979 with the inception of the Institute. The Department offers a Four-Year Bachelor's Degree Program in Civil Engineering and Two-Year Master's Degree Program in Structural Engineering. In total there are about 500 Students pursuing Bachelor's Degree and 50 Students pursuing Master's Degree in the Department. Many of the Faculty Members hold Higher Degrees from reputed Institutions from India like IITs, NITs, IIITH and State Universities and Abroad. The Department of Civil Engineering has Three missions such as excellence in Teaching and Research; Relevance to Industry and Society; contribution to sustainable development. The Department is well equipped with State-of-the-Art laboratories to cater the needs of Teaching, R&D and Consultancy. The Faculty of the Department strive hard to impart the latest technical knowledge to the students and conduct quality research. The faculty offer technical services on live engineering problems to various Government and Private organizations.

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

Scheme of Instructions of I Semester of B.E. –Civil Engineering as per AICTE Model Curriculum 2022-23

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

SEMESTER – I

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction			Credits
			Hours per Week			
			L	T	P/D	
THEORY						
1	22MTC02	Calculus	3	1	0	4
2	22CYC01	Chemistry	3	0	0	3
3	22EEC01	Basic Electrical Engineering	2	1	0	3
4	22CSC01	Problem Solving and Programming	2	1	0	3
PRACTICAL						
5	22CYC02	Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	1.5
6	22MBC02	Community Engagement	0	0	3	1.5
7	22CSC02	Problem Solving and Programming Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	22MEC37	Robotics & Drones Lab	0	2	2	3
9	22EEC02	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
TOTAL			10	5	13	21.5

L: Lecture   **T: Tutorial**   **D: Drawing**   **P: Practical**

CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation   **SEE - Semester End Examination**

22MTC02

CALCULUS
(Common to ECE, EEE, MECH, CHEM, CIVIL)

Instruction	3 L+1T Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	4

Course Objectives:
1. To explain the solutions of system of linear equations by Matrix Methods.
2. To discuss mean value theorems.
3. To explain the Partial Derivatives and the extreme values of functions of two variables.
4. To explain the shape of curves, their areas and volumes of revolutions.
5. To discuss the convergence and divergence of the series.

Course Outcomes:
Upon completing this course, students will be able to:
1. Apply the Matrix Methods to solve system of linear equations.
2. Analyze the geometrical interpretation of Mean value theorems and curvature.
3. Determine the extreme values of functions of two variables.
4. Find the shape of the curve, surface areas and volumes of revolution.
5. Examine the convergence and divergence of infinite Series.

UNIT-I
Matrices: Rank of a matrix, Echelon form, consistency of linear system of equations, Linear dependence and independence of vectors. Eigen values, Eigenvectors, Properties of Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Cayley Hamilton theorem, Quadratic form, Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by linear transformation, Nature of quadratic form.

UNIT-II
Calculus: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Mean value theorem, Cauchy's Mean value theorem (without proofs). Curvature, Radius of curvature, Centre of curvature, Evolute and Involute, Envelopes.

UNIT-III
Partial Differentiation and Its Applications: Functions of two or more variables, Partial derivatives, Higher order partial derivatives, Total derivative, Differentiation of implicit functions, Jacobians, Taylor's expansion of functions of two variables, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables.

UNIT-IV
Applications of definite integrals: Curve tracing of standard curves (Cartesian only), Applications of definite integrals to evaluate length of curves, surface areas and volumes of revolutions**.**

UNIT-V
Sequences and Series: Convergence of sequence and series. Tests for convergence of series: Comparison test, limit comparison test, D'Alembert's ratio test, Raabe's test, Cauchy's root test, Alternating series, Leibnitz's series, absolute and conditional convergence**.**

Text Books:
1. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44th Edition, 2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

Suggested Reading:
1. B.V.Ramana., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.
2. R.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications, 5th edition, 2016.
3. David.Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/ Cole, 2005.

22CYC01

CHEMISTRY
(Common to All Branches)

Instruction:	3L Hours per Week
Duration of SEE:	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE:	40 Marks
Credits:	3

Course Objectives
1. This syllabus helps at providing the concepts of chemical bonding and chemical kinetics to the students aspiring to become practicing engineers
2. Thermodynamic and Electrochemistry units give conceptual knowledge about processes and how they can be producing electrical energy and efficiency of systems.
3. To teach students the value of chemistry and to improve the research opportunities knowledge of stereochemistry and organic reactions is essential.
4. Water chemistry unit impart the knowledge and understand the role of chemistry in the daily life.
5. New materials lead to discovering of technologies in strategic areas for which an insight into Polymers, nanomaterials and basic drugs of modern chemistry is essential.

Course Outcomes
At the end of the course student will be able to:
1. Identify the microscopic chemistry in terms of molecular orbitals, intermolecular forces and rate of chemical reactions.
2. Discuss the properties and processes using thermodynamic functions, electrochemical cells and their role in batteries and fuel cells.
3. Illustrate the major chemical reactions that are used in the synthesis of organic molecules.
4. Classify the various methods used in treatment of water for domestic and industrial use.
5. Outline the synthesis of various Engineering materials & Drugs.

UNIT-I
Atomic and molecular structure and Chemical Kinetics:
Atomic and molecular structure: Molecular Orbital theory - atomic and molecular orbitals. Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) method. Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules. Molecular Orbital Energy level diagrams (MOED) of diatomic molecules & molecular ions (H_2, He_2^+, N_2, O_2, O_2^-, CO, NO). Pi- molecular orbitals of benzene and its aromaticity.
Chemical Kinetics: Introduction, Terms involved in kinetics: rate of reaction, order & molecularity; First order reaction-Characteristics: units of first order rate constant & its half-life period, second order reaction-Characteristics: units of second order rate constant & its half- life period. Numericals.

UNIT-II
Use of free energy in chemical equilibria
Use of free energy in chemical equilibria: Thermodynamic functions: Internal energy, entropy and free energy. Significance of entropy and free energy (criteria of spontaneity). Free energy and emf (Gibbs Helmholtz equations and its applications). Cell potentials, electrode potentials, – Reference electrodes (NHE, SCE)-electrochemical series. Nernst equation and its applications. Determination of pH using combined Glass & Calomel electrode. Potentiometric Acid base & Redox Titrations. Numericals.
Battery technology: Rechargeable batteries & Fuel cells.
Lithium batteries: Introduction, construction, working and applications of $Li-MnO_2$ and Li-ion batteries.
Fuel Cells: Introduction, difference between conventional cell and fuel cell, limitations & advantages. Construction, working & applications of methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

UNIT- III
Stereochemistry and Organic reactions
Stereochemistry: Representations of 3 dimensional structures, Types of stereoisomerism-Conformational isomerism – confirmations of n-butane (Newman and sawhorse representations), Configurational isomerism -Geometrical (cis-trans) isomerism & Optical isomerism- optical activity, Symmetry and chirality: Enantiomers (lactic acid)&Diastereomers (Tartaric acid), Absolute configurations, Sequence rules for R&S notation.
Types of Organic reactions: Substitution Reactions- Electrophilic substitution (Nitration of Benzene); Nucleophilic Substitution (S_N1 & S_N2); Free Radical Substitution (Halogenation of Alkanes)
Addition Reactions: Electrophilic Addition – Markonikoff's rule, Free radical Addition - Anti Markonikoff's rule (Peroxide effect), Nucleophilic Addition – (Addition of HCN to carbonyl compounds)
 Eliminations-E1 and E2 (dehydrohalogenation of alkyl halides) Cyclization (Diels - Alder reaction)

UNIT–IV
Water Chemistry:
Hardness of water – Types, units of hardness, Disadvantages of hard water, Alkalinity and Estimation of Alkalinity of water, Boiler troubles - scales & sludge formation, causes and effects, Softening of water by lime soda process (Cold lime soda process),ion exchange method and Reverse Osmosis. Specifications of potable water & industrial water. Disinfection of water by Chlorination; break point chlorination, BOD and COD definition, Estimation (only brief procedure) and significance, Numericals.

UNIT-V
Engineering Materials and Drugs:
Introduction, Terms used in polymer science; Thermoplastic polymers (PVC) &Thermosetting polymers (Bakelite); Elastomers (Natural rubber). Conducting polymers- Definition, classification and applications.
Polymers for Electronics: Polymer resists for integrated circuit fabrication, lithography and photolithography.
Nano materials-Introduction to nano materials and general applications, basic chemical methods of preparation- Sol-gel method. Carbon nanotubes and their applications. Characterisation of nanomaterials by SEM and TEM (only Principle).
Drugs-Introduction, Synthesis and uses of Aspirin (analgesic), Paracetamol (Antipyretic), Atenolol (antihypertensive).

Text Books:
1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Ltd.,New Delhi,16th edition (2015).
2. W.U. Malik, G.D.Tuli and R.D.Madan, "Selected topics in Inorganic Chemistry", S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, reprint (2009).
3. R.T. Morrison, R.N. Boyd and S.K. Bhattacharjee, "Organic Chemistry", Pearson,Delhi, 7th edition(2019).
4. A Textbook of Polymer Science and Technology , Shashi Chawla,Dhanpat Rai & Co. (2014)
5. T. Pradeep, Nano: The Essentials, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, Delhi, 2012
6. G.L. David Krupadanam, D. Vijaya Prasad, K. Varaprasad Rao, K.L.N. Reddy and C.Sudhakar, "Drugs", Universities Press (India) Limited, Hyderabad (2007).

Suggested Readings:

1. B. H. Mahan, "University Chemistry", Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 3rd edition (2013).
2. B.R. Puri, L.R. Sharma and M.S. Pathania, "Principles of Physical Chemistry", S. Nagin Chand & Company Ltd., 46thedition(2013).
3. T.W. Graham Solomons, C.B. Fryhle and S.A. Snyder, "Organic Chemistry", Wiley,12th edition (2017).
4. P.W. Atkins, J.D. Paula, "Physical Chemistry", Oxford, 8th edition (2006).

22EEC01

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Instruction	2L + 1T Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the behaviour of different circuit elements R, L & C, and the basic concepts of electrical AC circuit analysis
2. To comprehend the basic principle of operation of AC and DC machines
3. To infer about different types of electrical wires and cables, domestic and industrial wiring. safety rules and methods of earthing.

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the concepts of Kirchhoff's laws and their application various theorems to get solution of simple dc circuits.
2. Predict the steady state response of RLC circuits with AC single phase/three phase supply.
3. Infer the basics of single phase transformer
4. Describe the construction, working principle of DC machine and 3-phase Induction motor.
5. Acquire the knowledge of electrical wires, cables, earthing, Electrical safety precautions to be followed in electrical installations and electric shock and its safety and energy calculations.

UNIT-I
DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchhoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation, Superposition, Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems.

UNIT-II
AC Circuits: Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and RMS values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, series RL and RC. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

UNIT-III
Single Phase Transformer: Construction, Working principle, EMF Equation, Ideal and Practical transformer, Equivalent circuit of Transformer, OC and SC tests on a transformer, Efficiency and Regulation

UNIT-IV
DC and AC Machines: DC Generators: Construction, Principle of operation, EMF equation, Classification, Characteristics of shunt generators. DC Motors: Classification, Torque Equation, Characteristics and Speed control of DC Shunt and Series Motors, Losses and efficiency Three - Phase Induction Motors: Principle of operation, Applications

UNIT-V
Electrical Installations: Electrical Wiring: Types of wires and cables, Electrical Safety precautions in handling electrical appliances, electric shock, first aid for electric shock, safety rules. Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, Earthing (Elementary Treatment only), Elementary calculations for energy consumption

Text Books:

1. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Oxford University Press, 2011.

2. E. Hughes, Electrical and Electronics Technology, Pearson, 2010.

Suggested Reading:

1. D. P. Kothari & I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.

2. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989

3. D.C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009

4. P.V. Prasad, S. Sivanagaraju, R. Prasad, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering" Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 201

22CSC01

PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING

Instruction	2L+1T Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are to:
1. Develop logical skills and basic technical skills so that students should be able to solve basic computational problems.
2. Learn any basic programming language.

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, students would be able to:
1. Understand real world problems and develop computer solutions for those problems.
2. Understand the basics of Python.
3. Apply Python for solving basic programming solutions.
4. Create algorithms/flowcharts for solving real-time problems.
5. Build and manage dictionaries to manage data
6. Handle data using files

UNIT I:
Introduction to Programming - *Evolution of languages*: Machine, Assembly and High-level languages. *Software requirements for programming*: OS, compiler, linker, loader, editor. Design specification: Algorithms and Flowcharts.

UNIT II:
Data Types and Operators, Variable, Sequences and Iteration - Data types, Expressions, Precedence Rules, Operators: arithmetic, relational, logical, bit-wise and miscellaneous operators; local variable, global variables, List, String, Tuples, Sequence mutation and accumulating patterns.

UNIT III:
Conditional Statement, Loops, Arrays and Strings, user-defined Data Types -if..else, for, while, nested iteration, Concept and use of arrays, declaration and usage of arrays, 2-dimensional arrays, different types of user defined data types.

UNIT IV:
Dictionaries and Dictionary Accumulation, Functions/Methods - Dictionary basics, operations, methods, accumulation, advantages of modularizing program into functions, function definition and function invocation. Positional parameters passing arrays to functions, recursion, library functions.

UNIT V:
File Handling and Memory Management - Concepts of files and basic file operations, writing/reading data to/from a .csv file, Memory Management Operations.

Text Books and References:
1. R.S. Salaria, Khanna , "Programming for Problem Solving", Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
2. Jeeva Jose, Khanna , "Taming Python by Programming", Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
3. Mark Lutz, "Learning Python", 5th Edition, , O'Reilly Media, Inc.,
4. Python Crash Course: A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming by No Starch Press.
5. Eric Matthes,, "Programming in Python", R.S. Salaria, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
6. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python-3-programming.

NPTEL/SWAYAM Course:

1. Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming, Video Lectures, Prof. D Gupta , IIT Delhi.
2. Problem Solving Aspects and Python Programming, Dr. S Malinga, Dr Thangarajan, Dr. S V Kogilavani, Kongu Engineering College.

22CYC02

CHEMISTRY LAB
(Common to All Branches)

Instruction:	3P Hours per Week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE:	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits:	1.5

Course Objectives
1. To impart fundamental knowledge in handling the equipment / glassware and chemicals in chemistry laboratory.
2. To provide the knowledge in both qualitative and quantitative chemical analysis
3. The student should be conversant with the principles of volumetric analysis
4. To apply various instrumental methods to analyse the chemical compounds and to improve understanding of theoretical concepts.
5. To interpret the theoretical concepts in the preparation of new materials like drugs and polymers.

Course Outcomes
At the end of the course student will be able to:
1. Identify the basic chemical methods to analyse the substances quantitatively & qualitatively.
2. Estimate the amount of chemical substances by volumetric analysis.
3. Determine the rate constants of reactions from concentration of reactants/ products as a function of time.
4. Calculate the concentration and amount of various substances using instrumental techniques.
5. Develop the basic drug molecules and polymeric compounds.

Chemistry Lab
1. Introduction: Preparation of standard solution of oxalic acid and standardisation of NaOH.
2. Estimation of metal ions (Co^{+2} & Ni^{+2}) by EDTA method.
3. Estimation of temporary and permanent hardness of water using EDTA solution
4. Determination of Alkalinity of water
5. Determination of rate constant for the reaction of hydrolysis of methyl acetate. (first order)
6. Determination of rate constant for the reaction between potassium per sulphate and potassium Iodide. (second order)
7. Estimation of amount of HCl Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
8. Estimation of amount of HCl and CH_3COOH present in the given mixture of acids Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
9. Estimation of amount of HCl Potentiometrically using NaOH solution.
10. Estimation of amount of Fe^{+2} Potentiometrically using $KMnO_4$ solution
11. Preparation of Nitrobenzene from Benzene.
12. Synthesis of Aspirin drug and Paracetamol drug.
13. Synthesis of phenol formaldehyde resin.

Text Books:
1. J. Mendham and Thomas , "Vogel's text book of quantitative chemical analysis", Pearson education Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi ,6th ed. 2002.
2. Senior practical physical chemistry by B.D.Khosla, V.C.Garg&A.Gulati,; R. Chand & Co. : New Delhi (2011).

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr.Subdharani , "Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing, 2012.
2. S.S. Dara , "A Textbook on experiment and calculation in engineering chemistry", S.Chand and Company, 9th revised edition, 2015.

22MBC02

COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Instruction	3P Hours per week
SEE	Nil
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5

Course Objectives: The main Objectives of this Course are to:
1. Develop an appreciation of Rural culture, life-style and wisdom among the Students.
2. Learn about the various livelihood activities that contribute to Rural economy.
3. Familiarize the Rural Institutions and the Rural Development Programmes in India.

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this Course, Student will be able to:
2. Gain an understanding of Rural life, Culture and Social realities.
3. Develop a sense of empathy and bonds of mutuality with Local Communities.
4. Appreciate significant contributions of Local communities to Indian Society and Economy.
5. Exhibit the knowledge of Rural Institutions and contributing to Community's Socio-Economic improvements.
6. Utilise the opportunities provided by Rural Development Programmes.

Module IAppreciation of Rural Society
Rural life style, Rural society, Caste and Gender relations, Rural values with respect to Community, Nature and Resources, elaboration of 'soul of India lies in villages' (Gandhi), Rural Infrastructure.

Module II   Understanding Rural Economy and Livelihood
Agriculture, Farming, Landownership, Water management, Animal Husbandry, Non-farm Livelihood and Artisans, Rural Entrepreneurs, Rural markets, Rural Credit Societies, Farmer Production Organization/Company.

ModuleIII Rural Institutions
Traditional Rural organizations, Self-Help Groups, Panchayati Raj Institutions (Gram Sabha), Gram Panchayat, Standing Committees, Local Civil Society, Local Administration.

ModuleIV Rural Development Programmes
History of Rural Development in India, Current National Programmes: SarvaShikshaAbhiyan, BetiBhachao, BetiPadhao, Ayushman, Bharat, Swachh Bharat, PM AwasYojana, Skill India, Gram Panchayat Decentralised Planning, NRLM, MNREGA etc.

Text Books:
1. Singh, Katar, Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2015.
2. A Hand book on Village Panchayat Administration, Rajiv Gandhi Chair for Panchayati Raj Studies, 2002.
3. United Nations, Sustainable Development Goals, 2015, un.org/sdgs
4. M.P Boraia, Best Practices in Rural Development, Shanlax Publishers, 2016.

Journals:
1. Journal of Rural development (published by NIRD & PR, Hyderabad).
2. Indian Journal of Social Work, (by TISS, Bombay).
3. Indian Journal of Extension Educations (by Indian Society of Extension Education).
4. Journal of Extension Education (by Extension Education Society).
5. Kurukshetra (Ministry of Rural Development, GOI).
6. Yojana (Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, GOI).

22CSC02

PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING LAB

Instruction	3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are to:
1. Master the fundamentals of writing Python scripts
2. Learn Python elements such as variables, flow controls structures, and functions
3. Discover how to work with lists and sequence data, and files

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, students would be able to:
1. Understand various Python program development Environments
2. Demonstrate the concepts of Python.
3. Implement algorithms/flowcharts using Python to solve real-world problems.
4. Build and manage dictionaries to manage data.
5. Write Python functions to facilitate code reuse.
6. Use Python to handle files and memory.

Laboratory / Practical Experiments:
1. Explore various Python Program Development Environments.
2. Demonstration of input/output operations
3. Demonstration of operators
4. Demonstration of selective control structures
5. Demonstration of looping control structures
6. Demonstration of Python Dictionaries.
7. Implementation of searching and sorting techniques.
8. Implementation of string manipulation operations
9. File handling and memory management operations

Text Books and References:
1. R.S Salaria, Khanna, (Programming for Problem Solving", Book Publishing Co., Delhi
2. Jeeva Jose, Khanna,, "Taming Python by Programming", Book Publishing Co., Delhi

22MEC37

ROBOTICS AND DRONES LAB
(Common to All Branches)

Instruction	2T + 2P Hours per week
CIE	100
Credits	3

Objectives: The objectives of this course are to:
1. To develop the students' knowledge in various robot and drone structures and their workspace.
2. To develop multidisciplinary robotics that have practical importance by participating in robotics competitions
3. To develop students' skills in performing spatial transformations associated with rigid body motions, kinematic and dynamatic analysis of robot systems.
4. Through projects done in lab, increase the true hands-on student learning experience and enhance their conceptual understanding, increase students' ability, competence and teamwork skills on dealing with real-life engineering problems

Outcomes: After completion of course, students would be able to:
1. Demonstrate knowledge of the relationship between mechanical structures of robotics and their operational workspace characteristics
2. Understand mechanical components, motors, sensors and electronic circuits of robots and build robots.
3. Demonstrate knowledge of robot controllers.
4. Use Linux environment for robotic programming.
5. Write Python scripts to control robots using Python and Open CV.

Lab Experiments:
1. Assembling of robot mechanical components, mounting of motors, sensors, electronic circuits to the chassis.
2. Connecting to electronic circuitry: motor drivers, incremental encoders proximity sensors, micro controller,
3. Different types of batteries, selection of suitable battery for application, safety precaution.
4. Introduction to Linux Command Line Interface: basic file and directory management and other useful commands
5. Controlling robot using Python: i) Move robot using Python code, ii) Make robot move in patterns using Python
6. Robot programming with Sensor inputs:i) Read sensor data using Python, ii) Visualize sensor data using Python, iii) Code robot to avoid obstacles by using sensor data
7. Open CV: i) Create an Image and display an image; ii) Read and change pixel values; iii) Create colored shapes and save image; iv) Extract the RGB values of a pixel; v) Reading and Writing Videos
8. Open CV: i) Extraction of Regions of Interest; ii) Extraction of RGB values of a pixel
9. Coding robot to work with colors, follow colored objects, identifying shape of the object-oriented
10. Projects: i)Making a line follower robot using a Camera; ii) Writing code for a complex function
11. Assembly of a drone

Suggested readings

1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/robotics-introduction/
2. https://www.ohio.edu/mechanical-faculty/williams/html/PDF/IntroRob.pdf
3. https://www.idtechex.com/en/research-report/new-robotics-and-drones-2018-2038-technologies-forecasts-players/584
4. https://dronebotworkshop.com/

22EEC02

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

Instruction	2P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
Semester End Examination	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

Course Objectives:

1. To acquire the knowledge on different types of electrical elements and to verify the basic electrical circuit laws and theorems.
2. To determine the parameters and power factor of a coil, calculate the time and frequency responses of RLC circuits and to familiarize with measurement of electric power & energy.
3. To determine the characteristics of Transformers, dc, ac machines and switch gear components

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students are expected to

1. Comprehend the circuit analysis techniques using various circuital laws and theorems.
2. Analyse the parameters of the given coil and measurement of power and energy in AC circuits
3. Determine the turns ration/performance parameters of single-phase transformer
4. Infer the characteristics of DC shunt motor different tests.
5. Illustrate different parts and their function of electrical components, equipment and machines.

List of Laboratory Experiments/Demonstrations:

1. Verification of KCL and KVL.
2. Verification of Thevenin's theorem.
3. Verification of Norton's theorem.
4. Charging and discharging of Capacitor.
5. Determination of parameters of a choke or coil by Wattmeter Method.
6. Power factor improvement of single-phase AC System.
7. Active and Reactive Power measurement of a single-phase system using
     (i) 3-Ammeter method   (ii) 3-Voltmeter method
8. Measurement of 3-Phase Power in a balanced system
9. Calibration of single-phase energy meter.
10. Verification of Turns/voltage ratio of single-phase Transformer.
11. Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests on a given single phase Transformer
12. Brake test on DC Shunt Motor
13. Speed control of DC Shunt Motor
14. Demonstration of Measuring Instruments and Electrical Lab components.
15. Demonstration of Low-Tension Switchgear Equipment/Components
16. Demonstration of cut - out section of Machines like DC Machine, Induction Machine etc.

Note: TEN experiments to be conducted to cover all five Course Outcomes.

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

Scheme of Instructions of II Semester of B.E. –Civil Engineering
as per AICTE Model Curriculum 2022-23

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

SEMESTER -II

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction Hours per Week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
THEORY						
1	22MTC05	Vector Calculus and Differential Equations	3	1	0	4
2	22PYC05	Mechanics and Materials Science	3	0	0	3
3	22CEC01	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	4
4	22EGC01	English	2	0	0	2
PRACTICAL						
5	22PYC08	Mechanics and Materials Science Lab	0	0	3	1.5
6	22EGC02	English lab	0	0	2	1
7	22MEC01	CAD AND DRAFTING	0	1	3	2.5
8	22MEC38	Digital Fabrication Lab	0	0	3	1.5
TOTAL			11	3	11	19.5

L: Lecture   **T: Tutorial**   **D: Drawing**   **P: Practical**

CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation   **SEE - Semester End Examination**

22MTC05

VECTOR CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
(Common to ECE, EEE, MECH, CHEM, CIVIL)

Instruction	3 L+1T per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	4

Course Objectives:
1. To explain scalar and vector functions with its Physical interpretations.
2. To discuss vector line, surface and volume integrals.
3. To explain relevant methods to solve first order differential equations.
4. To discuss the solution of higher order Differential Equations
5. To learn Numerical solution of ODE and Engineering problems.

Course Outcomes:
Upon completing this course, students will be able to:
1. Apply the vector differential operators to Scalars and Vector functions.
2. Solve line, surface & volume integrals by Greens, Gauss and Stoke's theorems.
3. Calculate the solutions of first order linear differential equations.
4. Solve higher order linear differential equations.
5. Find solution of algebraic, transcendental and ODE by Numerical Methods.

UNIT-I

Vector Differential Calculus and multiple Integrals: Scalar and Vector point functions, vector operator Del, Gradient, Directional derivative, Divergence, Curl, Del applied twice to point functions, Del applied to product of point functions (vector identities), Irrotational fields and Solenoidal fields, Double integral, Change of order of integration and Triple integrals.

UNIT-II

Vector Integral Calculus: Line integral, Surface integral and Volume integral. Verification of Green's theorem in a plane (without proof), verification of Stroke's theorem (without proof) and Gauss's divergence theorem (without proof).

UNIT-III

First Order Ordinary Differential Equations: Exact differential equations, Equations reducible to exact
equations, Linear equation, Bernoulli's equation, Clairaut's equation, Riccati's equation, Orthogonal trajectories, Rate of decay of Radio-active materials**.**

UNIT-IV

Higher Orders Linear Differential Equations: Higher order linear differential equations with constant
coefficients, rules for finding Complementary function, Particular Integral and General solution. Method of variation of parameters, solution of Cauchy- Euler equation , LR and LCR circuits

UNIT-V

Numerical Methods: Solution of Algebraic and transcendental equations by Bisection method, Regula-Falsi method Newton-Raphson method. Numerical Solutions of First Order Ordinary

differential equations by Taylor's series method, Euler's method, Modified Euler's method and Runge-Kutta method of fourth order.

Text Books:
1. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44th Edition, 2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

Suggested Reading:
1. N.P.Bali and Dr. Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 9th edition, 2017.
2. R.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications, 5th edition, 2016.

22PYC05

MECHANICS AND MATERIALS SCIENCE
(Civil & Mechanical)

Instruction	3L Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	60Marks
CIE	40Marks
Credits	3

Course Objectives: The objectives of the course is to make the student
1. Acquire knowledge about physics of oscillations and rotational motion
2. Understand the physical properties of crystalline and magnetic materials
3. Aware of characteristic properties of dielectric materials and superconductors
4. Familiarize with coherent properties of light waves.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to
1. Compare the various types of oscillations
2. Demonstrate rotational motion of rigid body
3. Classify different types of crystals and their imperfections
4. Identify magnetic and dielectric materials for engineering applications
5. Make use of lasers and superconductors in technological applications

UNIT-I
Oscillations: Simple harmonic motion–Harmonic oscillator–Damped harmonic motion – over damped, critically damped and under damped oscillators–Forced oscillations and resonance.

UNIT-II
Rigid body Dynamics: Definition of rigid body–Rotational kinematic relations–Angular momentum and torque–Equation of motion for a rotating rigid body–Inertia tensor and its properties– Euler's equations and applications: law of energy conservation and law of conservation of angular momentum.

UNIT-III
Crystallography: Space lattice –Unit cell –Crystal systems –Bravais lattices –Number of atoms per unit cell – Coordination number –Atomic radius –Packing fraction (for *sc, bcc, fcc*) –Lattice planes – Miller indices – Bragg's law –Experimental determination of lattice constant of a cubic crystal by powder X-ray diffraction method–Structure of NaCl.
Crystal Imperfections: Classification of defects –Point defects –Concentration of Schottky and Frenkel defects.

UNIT-IV
Dielectric Materials: Introduction –Dielectric polarization –Types of dielectric polarization: electronic & ionic polarizations (quantitative); orientation & space-charge polarizations (qualitative) –Frequency and temperature dependence of dielectric polarization –Determination of dielectric constant (Schering bridge method) –Ferroelectricity–Barium titanate–Applications of ferroelectrics.
Magnetic Materials: Origin of magnetism – Magnetic moment - Bohr magneton–Classification of magnetic materials: dia, para, ferro, anti-ferro and ferr imagnetic materials – Weiss molecular field theory –Domain theory –Hysteresis curve, soft and hard magnetic materials –Applications.

UNIT-V

Lasers: Characteristics of lasers – Einstein's coefficients – Amplification of light by population inversion - Ruby**,** He-Ne, semiconductor laser – Applications of lasers in engineering and medicine.

Fiber Optics: Introduction – Construction – Principle – Propagation of light through an optical fiber – Numerical aperture and acceptance angle – Step-index and graded-index fibers – Pulse dispersion – Fiber losses – Fiber optic communication system – Applications

Superconductors: General properties of superconductors – Meissner's effect – Type I and Type II superconductors – BCS theory (qualitative) – Applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, *Engineering Physics*, Cengage Publications, 2012.
2. M.N. Avadhanulu and P.G. Kshirsagar, *A Text Book of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 2014.
3. M. Arumugam, *Materials Science*, Anuradha Publications, 2015.
4. S.L. Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta, *Modern Engineering Physics*, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2011.

SUGGESTD READING:

1. R. Murugeshan and Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, *Modern Physics*, S. Chand Publications S. Chand Publications, 2014.
2. V. Rajendran, *Engineering Physics*, McGraw-Hill Education Publications, 2013.
3. P.K. Palanisamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications, 2012.
4. V. Raghavan, *Materials Science and Engineering*, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 6th Revised edition, 2015.

22CEC01

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Instruction	3L+1T Periods per week
Duration of End Examination	3 Hours
End Examination	60 Marks
Sessional	40 Marks
Credits	4

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Calculate the components and resultant of coplanar forces system and Draw free body diagrams to analyze the forces in the given structure
2. Understand the mechanism of friction and can solve friction problems
3. Analyse simple trusses for forces in various members of a truss.
4. Determine the centroid of plane areas, composite areas and centres of gravity of bodies.
5. Determine moments of inertia, product of inertia of plane and composite areas and mass moments of inertia of elementary bodies,

UNIT – I
Resolution and Resultant of Force System: Basic concepts of a force system. Components of forces in a plane. Resultant of coplanar concurrent force system. Moment of a force, couple and their applications. Resultant of coplanar non-concurrent force system
Equilibrium of force system: Free body diagrams, equations of equilibrium of planar force systems and its applications. Problems on general case of coplanar force systems.

UNIT – II
Theory of friction: Introduction, types of friction, laws of friction, application of friction to a single body & connecting systems. Wedge and belt friction

UNIT – III
Analysis of Simple Trusses: Introduction to trusses, Assumptions, analysis of simple trusses using method of joints and method of sections.

UNIT– IV
Centroid: Significance of centroid, moment of area, centroid of line elements, plane areas, composite areas, theorems of Pappus & its applications. Center of gravity of elementary and composite bodies

UNIT – V
Moment of Inertia: Definition of MI, Area MI. Polar Moment of Inertia, radius of gyration, transfer theorem, Moment of Inertia of elementary & composite areas, and Product of inertia. Mass moments of inertia of elementary bodies.

Text Books:
1. K. Vijay Kumar Reddy and J. Suresh Kumar, Singer's Engineering Mechanics, BS Publications, Hyderabad, 2011.
2. Ferdinand L Singer, Engineering Mechanics, Harper and Collins, Singapore, 1904.

Suggested Reading:
1. A. Nelson, Engineering Mechanics, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2010.
2. S. Rajashekaran & G. Sankarasubramanyam, Engineering Mechanics, Vikas publications, Hyderabad, 2002.
3. S.B. Junarkar and H.J Shah, Applied Mechanics, Charotar publishers, New Delhi, 2001.
4. Basudeb Bhattacharyya, Engineering Mechanics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
5. A K Tayal, Engineering Mechanics, Umesh Publications, New Delhi, 2010

22EGC01

ENGLISH
(Common to All Branches)

Instruction	2L Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	2

Course Objectives: This course will introduce the students:
1. To the role and importance of communication while developing their basic communication skills in English.
2. To basics of writing coherent paragraphs and formal emails.
3. To techniques of writing a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
4. To description, definition and classification of processes while enabling them to draft formal reports following a proper structure.
5. To gaining adequate reading comprehension techniques.

Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course the students will be able to:
1. Illustrate the nature, process and types of communication and communicate effectively without barriers.
2. Construct and compose coherent paragraphs, emails and adhering to appropriate mobile etiquette.
3. Apply techniques of precision to write a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
4. Distinguish formal from informal reports and demonstrate advanced writing skills by drafting formal reports.
5. Critique passages by applying effective reading techniques

UNIT-I
Understanding Communication in English:
Introduction, nature and importance of communication; Process of communication; Types of communication - verbal and non-verbal; Barriers to communication; Intrapersonal and interpersonal communication; Understanding Johari Window.
Vocabulary &Grammar: The concept of Word Formation; Use of appropriate prepositions and articles.

UNIT-II
Developing Writing Skills I:
Paragraph writing. – Structure and features of a paragraph; Cohesion and coherence. Rearranging jumbled sentences. Email and Mobile etiquette.
Vocabulary & Grammar: Use of cohesive devices and correct punctuation.

UNIT-III
Developing Writing Skills II:
Précis Writing; Techniques of writing precisely. Letter Writing – Structure, format of a formal letter; Letter of request and the response
Vocabulary and Grammar: Subject-verb agreement. Use of prefixes and suffixes to form derivatives. Avoiding redundancies.

UNIT-IV
Developing Writing Skills III:
Report writing – Importance, structure, elements of style of formal reports; Writing a formal report.

Vocabulary and Grammar: Avoiding ambiguity - Misplaced modifiers. Use of synonyms and antonyms.

UNIT-V
Developing Reading Skills:
The reading process, purpose, different kinds of texts; Reading comprehension; Techniques of comprehension – skimming, scanning, drawing inferences and conclusions.
Vocabulary and Grammar: Words often confused; Use of standard abbreviations.

Text Books:
1. Language and Life: A Skills Approach, Board of Editors, Orient Black Swan,2017.
2. Swan Michael, Practical English Usage.OUP.1995.

Suggested Readings:
1. Wood F.T, Remedial English Grammar,Macmillan,2007
2. Zinsser William, On Writing Well, Harper Resource Book, 2001
3. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata, Communication Skills. Oxford University Press,2011.

22PYC08

MECHANICS AND MATERIALS SCIENCE LABORATORY
(Civil & Mechanical)

Instruction	3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	50Marks
CIE	50Marks
Credits	1.5

Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course is to make the student

1. Apply the concepts of physics while doing experiments
2. Learn the working of lasers and optical fibers
3. Understand the properties of magnetic and dielectric materials
4. Capable of measuring mechanical properties of solids and liquids
5. Understand the motion electrons in electric and magnetic fields

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Estimate the error in an experimental measurement
2. Make use of lasers and optical fibers in engineering applications
3. Recall the physical properties of dielectrics and magnetic materials
4. Find the mechanical properties of solids and viscosity of liquids
5. Demonstrate the motion of electrons in electric and magnetic fields

Experiments

1.	Error Analysis	:	Estimation of errors in the determination of time period of a torsional pendulum
2.	Flywheel	:	Determination of moment of inertia of given flywheel
3.	Compound Pendulum	:	Determination of acceleration due to gravity
4.	Young's Modulus	:	Determination of Young's modulus of the given steel bar/wooden scale by non-uniform bending method
5.	Helmholtz's Resonator	:	Determination of resonating volume of air and neck correction
6.	Melde's Experiment -	:	Determination of frequency of the electrically maintained vibrating bar/fork
7.	Viscosity of Liquid	:	Determination of viscosity of a given liquid by oscillating disc method
8.	Coupled Oscillator	:	To determine the coupling constant of a coupled oscillator performing parallel and antiparallel oscillation
9.	Dielectric Constant	:	Determination of dielectric constant of given PZT sample
10.	M & H Values	:	Determination of magnetic moment M of a bar magnet and absolute value H of horizontal component of earth's magnetic field
11.	B-H Curve	:	Determination of hysteresis loss of given specimen

12.	Thermoelectric Power	:	Determination of thermoelectric power of given sample
13.	Laser	:	Determination of wavelength of given semiconductor laser
14.	Optical Fiber	:	Determination of numerical aperture and power losses of given optical fiber
15.	e/m of an electron	:	Determination of specific charge of an electron by J.J. Thomson method

NOTE: A minimum of TWLVE experiments should be done.

22EGC02

ENGLISH LAB
(Common to All Branches)

Instruction	2P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

Course Objectives: This course will introduce the students:
1. To nuances of Phonetics and give them sufficient practice in correct pronunciation.
2. To word stress and intonation.
3. To listen to listening comprehension material for honing their listening skills.
4. To activities enabling them overcome their inhibitions while speaking in English with the focus being on fluency rather than accuracy.
5. To team work, role behavior while developing their ability to discuss in groups and making oral presentations.

Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course the students will be able to:
1. Define the speech sounds in English and understand the nuances of pronunciation in English
2. Apply stress correctly and speak with the proper tone, intonation and rhythm.
3. Analyze listening comprehension texts to enhance their listening skills.
4. Determine the context and speak appropriately in various situations.
5. Design and present effective posters while working in teams ,and
   discuss and participate in Group discussions.

Exercises
1. **Introduction to English Phonetics**: Introduction to auditory, acoustic and articulatory phonetics, organs of speech: the respiratory, articulatory and phonatory systems.
2. **Sound system of English**: Phonetic sounds and phonemic sounds, introduction to international phonetic alphabet, classification and description of English phonemic sounds, minimal pairs . The syllable: types of syllables, consonant clusters.
3. **Word stress**: Primary stress, secondary stress, functional stress, rules of word stress.
4. **Rhythm & Intonation** : Introduction to Rhythm and Intonation. Major patterns, intonation of English with the semantic implications.
5. **Listening skills** – Practice with Software available in (K-van solutions)
6. **Public speaking –** Speaking with confidence and clarity in different contexts on various issues.
7. **Group Discussions -** Dynamics of a group discussion, group discussion techniques, body language.
8. **Pictionary** – weaving an imaginative story around a given picture.
9. **Information Gap Activity –** Writing a brief report on a newspaper headline by building on the hints given
10. **Poster presentation** – Theme, poster preparation, team work and representation.

Suggested Reading
1. T Balasubramanian. A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students, Macmillan,2008.
2. J Sethi et al. A Practical Course in English Pronunciation (with CD), Prentice Hall India,2005.
3. PriyadarshiPatnaik. Group Discussions and Interviews, Cambridge University Press Pvt Ltd2011
4. ArunaKoneru, Professional Speaking Skills, Oxford University Press,2016

22MEC01

CAD AND DRAFTING

Instruction	1 T + 3 D Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	50Marks
CIE	50Marks
Credits	2.5

Course Objectives:
1. To get exposure to a cad package and its utility.
2. Understanding orthographic projections.
3. To visualize different solids and their sections in orthographic projection
4. To prepare the student to communicate effectively by using isometric projection.
5. To prepare the student to use the techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary for practice.

Outcomes: At the end of the course, the Students are able to
1. Become conversant with appropriate use of CAD software for drafting.
2. Recognize BIS, ISO Standards and conventions in Engineering Drafting.
3. Construct the projections of points, lines, planes, solids
4. Analyse the internal details of solids through sectional views
5. Create an isometric projections and views

List of Exercises:
1. Introduction to CAD package: Settings, draw, modify tools, dimensioning and documentation
2. Construction of Conic Sections by General method
3. Orthographic projection: Principles, conventions, Projection of points
4. Projection of straight lines: Simple position, inclined to one plane
5. Projection of straight lines inclined to both the planes (without traces and mid-point)
6. Projection of planes: Perpendicular planes
7. Projection of planes: Oblique planes
8. Projection of solids: Simple position
9. Projection of solids: Inclined to one plane
10. Sections of solids: Prism, pyramid in simple position
11. Sections of solids: Cone and cylinder in simple position
12. Isometric projections and views
13. Conversion of isometric views to orthographic projections and vice-versa.

Text Books:
1. N.D.Bhatt, "Elementary Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishers,2012.
2. K.Venugopal, "Engineering Drawing and Graphics + AutoCAD",New Age International Pvt.Ltd,2011.
3. Basanth Agrawal and C M Agrawal, "Engineering Drawing", 2/e, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt.Ltd.

Suggested Reading:
1. Shaw M.B and Rana B.C., "Engineering Drawing", 2/e, Pearson,2009.
2. K.L. Narayana and P.K. Kannaiah, "Text Book of Engineering Drawing", Scitech Publications,2011.

22 MEC38

DIGITAL FABRICATION LAB

Instruction	3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5

Objectives: The objectives of this course are to:
1. Give a feel of Engineering Practices & develop holistic understanding of various Engineering materials and Manufacturing processes.
2. Develop skills of manufacturing, safety, precision, quality, intelligent effort, optimization, positive &team work attitude to get things right the first time.
3. Provide basic knowledge of Steel, Plastic, Composite and other materials for suitable applications.
4. Study of Principle and hands on practice on techniques of fabrication, welding, casting, manufacturing, metrology, and allied skills.
5. Advance important hard & pertinent soft skills, productivity, create skilled manpower which is cognizant of industrial workshop components and processes and can communicate their work in a technical, clear and effective way.

Outcomes: After completion of course, students would be able to:

1. Understand safety measures to be followed in workshop to avoid accidents.
2. Identify various tools used in fitting, carpentry, tin smithy, house wiring, welding, casting and machining processes.
3. Make a given model by using workshop trades including fitting, carpentry, tinsmithy and House
   wiring.
4. Perform various operations in welding, machining and casting processes.
5. Conceptualize and produce simple device/mechanism of their choice.

List of exercises:
Group-1

1. To make a lap joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.
2. To make a dove tail-joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.
3. a)Wiring of one light point controlled by one single pole switch, a three pin socket controlled by a single pole switch
   b) Wiring of two light points connected in series and controlled by single pole switch. Verify the above circuit with different bulbs. Wiring of two light points connected in parallel from two single pole switches and a three pin socket
4. Stair case wiring-wiring of one light point controlled from two different places independently using two 2- way switches.
5. To make external threads for GI pipes using die and connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using taps, couplings & bends.
6. To connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using, couplings, unions, reducer & bends.
   To connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using shower, tap & valves and Demonstrate by giving water connection

Group- 2

1. To Study the method of Additive Manufacturing process using a 3D printer
2. To create a 3D CAD model of a door bracket using a modeling software
3. To Print a door bracket using an extruder type 3D Printer.
4. To create a 3D CAD model by reverse Engineering
5. To Design an innovative component using the CAD software
6. To Print the selected innovative component by the students using a 3D printer

Text Books:

1. Hajra Choudhury S.K., Hajra Choudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K., Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I, 2008 and Vol. II, Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai, 2010.
2. Kalpakjian S. And Steven S. Schmid, Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, 4th edition, Pearson Education India Edition, 2002.

3. Sachidanand Jha , 3D PRINTING PROJECTS: 200 3D Practice Drawings For 3D Printing On Your 3D Printer , June 7, 2019.

Suggested Reading:

1. Gowri P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu, Manufacturing Technology – I, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Oliver Bothmann , 3D Printers: A Beginner's Guide , January 1, 2015