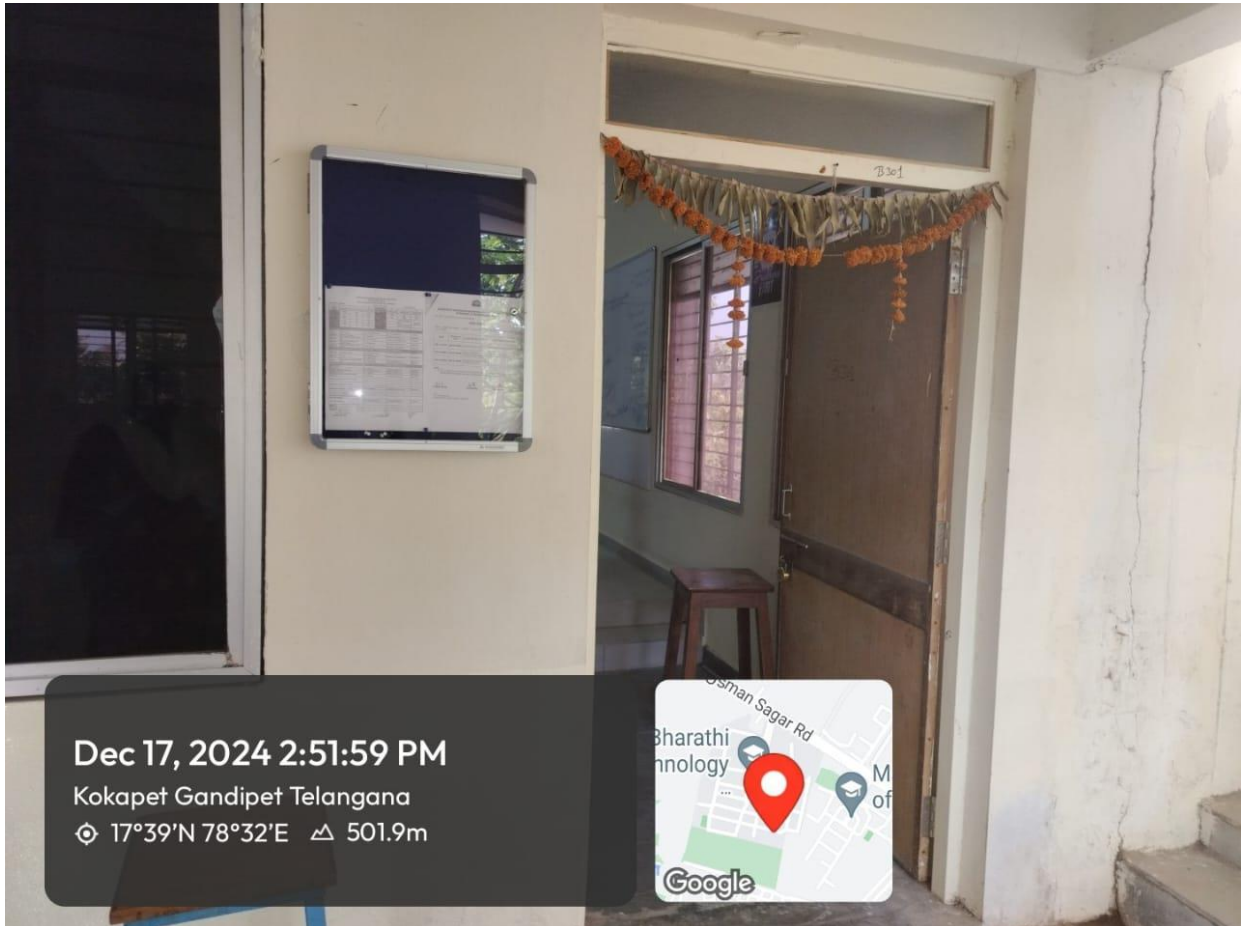
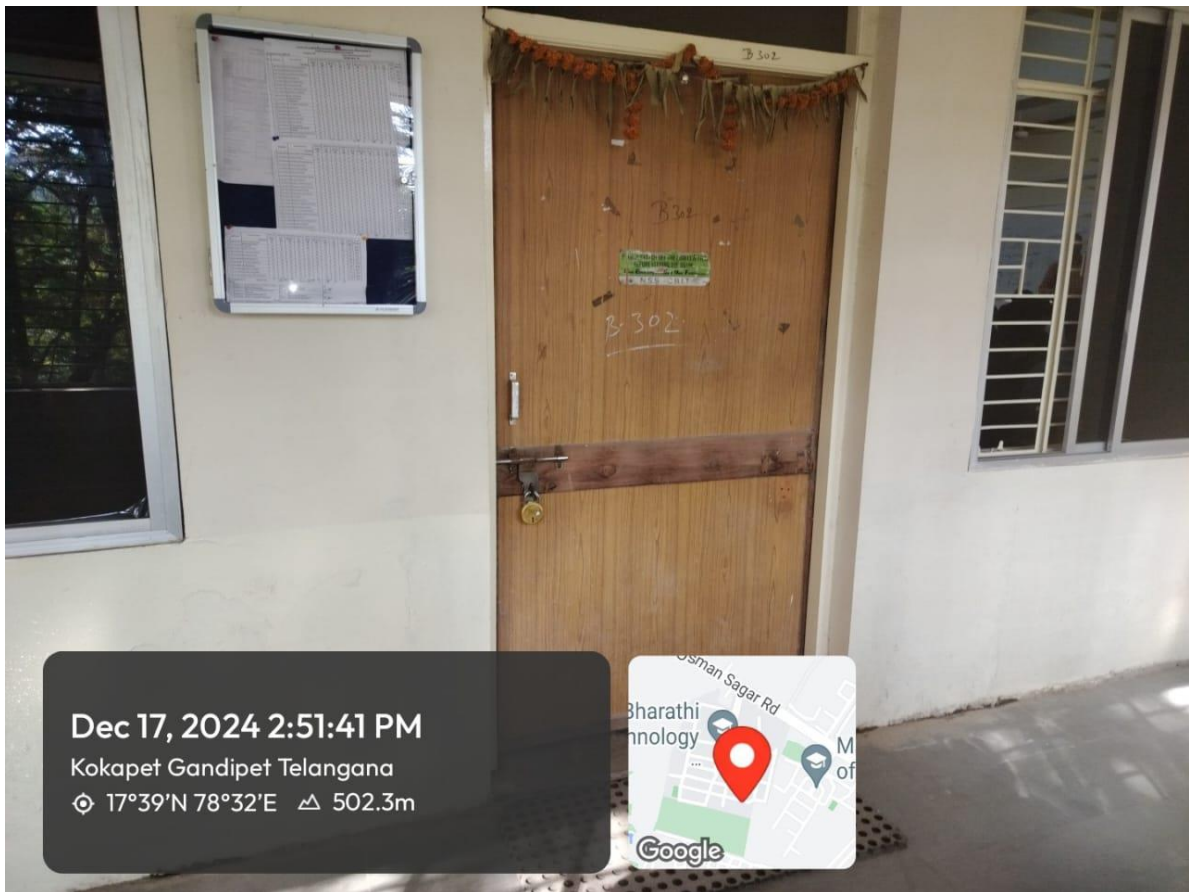


B 301



B302



Dec 17, 2024 2:51:41 PM

Kokapet Gandipet Telangana

📍 17°39'N 78°32'E ▲ 502.3m

